

APPENDIX – Chapter 2. Mapping cultural practices in Europe: Social inequalities and cross-national differences

Table A2.1 – Frequency of cultural participation in art-related and everyday cultural practices

	At least once a month	Less than once a month	Almost never	Total
Visit a recreational park	9505 (74.8%)	2175 (17.1%)	1022 (8.0%)	12702 (100%)
Do sports	8995 (70.8%)	1135 (8.9%)	2571 (20.2%)	12701 (100%)
Reading a book	8065 (63.5%)	2295 (18.1%)	2346 (18.5%)	12706 (100%)
Going to a cafe, pub or bar	7574 (59.6%)	2837 (22.3%)	2288 (18.0%)	12699 (100%)
Dining out in a restaurant	6456 (50.8%)	4189 (33.0%)	2054 (16.2%)	12699 (100%)
Do-It-Yourself	6324 (49.8%)	2899 (22.8%)	3475 (27.4%)	12698 (100%)
Do handicraft	3253 (25.6%)	1745 (13.7%)	7695 (60.6%)	12693 (100%)
Visiting flea market	3178 (25.0%)	4198 (33.1%)	5322 (41.9%)	12698 (100%)
Volunteering	2734 (21.6%)	1564 (12.3%)	8387 (66.1%)	12685 (100%)
Make music (sing, play)	2539 (20.0%)	1044 (8.2%)	9113 (71.8%)	12696 (100%)
Make art (make photos, paint)	2407 (19.0%)	1840 (14.5%)	8443 (66.5%)	12690 (100%)
Visiting monuments	1516 (11.9%)	8391 (65.6%)	2853 (22.5%)	12688 (100%)
Classical music concert	773 (6.1%)	5309 (41.8%)	6609 (52.1%)	12691 (100%)
Local fair with food and music	728 (5.7%)	8095 (63.8%)	3861 (30.4%)	12684 (100%)
Popular music concert	590 (4.7%)	6038 (47.6%)	6052 (47.7%)	12680 (100%)

Table A2.2 Conceptions of culture – what belongs to culture?

	Yes, definitely	No, definitely not	It depends	Total
Historical monuments	11715 (92.3%)	346 (2.7%)	632 (5.0%)	12693 (100%)
Folk dances	10740 (84.8%)	726 (5.7%)	1206 (9.5%)	12672 (100%)
Opera	10496 (82.8%)	1010 (8.0%)	1169 (9.2%)	12675 (100%)
Literature	10257 (80.9%)	1061 (8.4%)	1364 (10.8%)	12682 (100%)
Food festivals	7300 (57.8%)	2401 (19.0%)	2935 (23.2%)	12636 (100%)
Pilgrimages	6917 (54.8%)	2817 (22.3%)	2881 (22.8%)	12615 (100%)
Antique shops	6800 (53.8%)	2647 (20.9%)	3194 (25.3%)	12641 (100%)
Hip-hop	6430 (50.9%)	3384 (26.8%)	2808 (22.2%)	12622 (100%)
Blockbuster films	5521 (43.1%)	3693 (29.2%)	3413 (27.0%)	12627 (100%)
Comics	5444 (43.1%)	3741 (29.6%)	3450 (27.3%)	12635 (100%)
Political cartoons	5191 (41.1%)	4216 (33.4%)	3220 (25.5%)	12627 (100%)
Graffiti	4578 (36.3%)	4042 (32.0%)	4000 (31.7%)	12620 (100%)
Football	4401 (34.9%)	5539 (43.9%)	2670 (21.2%)	12610 (100%)
Hiking	3842 (30.5%)	5480 (43.5%)	3281 (26.0%)	12603 (100%)
Designer clothes	3580 (28.4%)	5706 (45.2%)	3328 (26.4%)	12614 (100%)
Yoga	3456 (27.5%)	6064 (48.3%)	3043 (24.2%)	12563 (100%)
Tattoos	3154 (25.0%)	6016 (47.7%)	3439 (27.3%)	12609 (100%)
Video games	2313 (18.3%)	7223 (57.3%)	3069 (24.3%)	12605 (100%)
Reality shows	1937 (15.3%)	8444 (66.9%)	2238 (17.7%)	12619 (100%)
Shopping malls	1744 (13.8%)	8430 (66.9%)	2436 (19.3%)	12610 (100%)

Table A2.3 Benzécri's modified rates (%) – map of cultural practices

Axis	Variance of the axis (eigenvalue)	% of explained variance	Cumulated % of explained variance	Benzécri's modified rates (%)	Retained according to Kaiser's criterion
1	0.184	8.6	8.6	54.7	X
2	0.105	4.9	13.5	12.7	X
3	0.102	4.8	18.2	11.7	X
4	0.079	3.7	21.9	5.4	X
5	0.067	3.1	25.0	2.9	X

Table A2.4 – Indicators of cultural practices used as active variables in the MCA

How often do you typically do the following activities?

Dining out in a restaurant

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
Dining out ++	Active	1956	15.4
Dining out +	Active	4500	35.4
Dining out +/-	Active	4189	32.9
Dining out -	Active	2054	16.2
Missing value	Supplementary	15	0.1

How often do you typically do the following activities?

Go to a cafe, pub or bar

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
Cafe ++	Active	4223	33.2
Cafe +	Active	3351	26.4
Cafe +/-	Active	2837	22.3
Missing value	Supplementary	2303	18.1

How often do you typically do the following activities?

Do-It-Yourself work and/or making/mending objects around the house (e.g. furniture, car, computers)

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
DIY ++	Active	3356	26.4
DIY +	Active	2968	23.3
DIY +/-	Active	2899	22.8
DIY -	Active	3475	27.3
Missing value	Supplementary	16	0.1

How often do you typically do the following activities?

Visit a recreational area (e.g. park, beach, forest, or lake)

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
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Recreation +++	Active	1963	15.4
Recreation ++	Active	4161	32.7
Recreation +	Active	3381	26.6
Recreation +/-	Active	3197	25.1
Recreation -	Active	949	7.2
Missing value	Supplementary	12	0.1

How often do you typically do the following activities?

Visit a second-hand market, flea market, or collectors' fair

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
Flea market ++	Active	3178	25.0
Flea market +	Active	4198	33.0
Flea market -	Active	5322	41.9
Missing value	Supplementary	16	0.1

How often do you typically do the following activities?

Do sports or physical exercise

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
Sports ++	Active	3478	27.4
Sports +	Active	4338	34.1
Sports +/-	Active	2314	18.2
Sports -	Active	2571	20.2
Missing value	Supplementary	13	0.1

How often do you typically do the following activities?

Do handicraft or handwork (e.g. knitting, quilting, making pottery or jewellery)

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
Handicraft +	Active	4998	39.3
Handicraft -	Active	7695	60.5
Missing value	Supplementary	21	0.2

How often do you typically do the following activities?

Do volunteer work (e.g. in the field of culture, religion, sports, or social work)

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
Volunteer +	Active	4298	33.8
Volunteer -	Active	8387	66.0
Missing value	Supplementary	29	0.2

How often do you typically do the following activities?

Read a book

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
Reading a book +++	Active	3576	28.1
Reading a book ++	Active	2344	18.4
Reading a book +	Active	2145	16.9

Reading a book +/-	Active	2295	18.1
Reading a book -	Active	2346	18.5
Missing value	Supplementary	8	0.1

How often do you typically go to the following events or places?

Classical music concert, opera, ballet performance, or theatre performance in a concert hall or theatre

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
Performing arts +	Active	2455	19.3
Performing arts +/-	Active	3627	28.5
Performing arts -	Active	6609	52.0
Missing value	Supplementary	23	0.2

How often do you typically go to the following events or places?

Popular music concert or popular music festival

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
Pop concerts +	Active	2294	18.0
Pop concerts +/-	Active	4334	34.1
Pop concerts -	Active	6052	47.6
Missing value	Supplementary	34	0.3

How often do you typically go to the following events or places?

Local fair with food and music

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
Local fair +	Active	3168	24.9
Local fair +/-	Active	5655	44.5
Local fair -	Active	3861	30.4
Missing value	Supplementary	30	0.2

How often do you typically go to the following events or places?

Museum, monument, or historical place

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
Museums +	Active	5064	39.8
Museums +/-	Active	4771	37.5
Museums -	Active	2853	22.4
Missing value	Supplementary	26	0.2

For each of the following items, please indicate if it belongs to culture in your opinion

Hip hop and rap music

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
C_Hip-hop +	Active	6430	50.6
C_Hip-hop -	Active	3384	26.6
C_Hip-hop +/-	Active	2808	22.1
Missing value	Supplementary	92	0.7

For each of the following items, please indicate if it belongs to culture in your opinion
(Hollywood) blockbuster films

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
C_Blockbusters +	Active	5521	43.4
C_Blockbusters -	Active	3693	29.0
C_Blockbusters +/-	Active	3413	26.8
Missing value	Supplementary	84	0.7

For each of the following items, please indicate if it belongs to culture in your opinion
Food festivals and food fairs

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
C_Food festivals +	Active	7300	57.4
C_Food festivals -	Active	2401	18.9
C_Food festivals +/-	Active	2935	23.1
Missing value	Supplementary	78	0.6

For each of the following items, please indicate if it belongs to culture in your opinion
Pilgrimages

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
C_Pilgrimages +	Active	6917	54.4
C_Pilgrimages -	Active	2817	22.2
C_Pilgrimages +/-	Active	2881	22.7
Missing value	Supplementary	99	0.8

For each of the following items, please indicate if it belongs to culture in your opinion
Historical monuments

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
C_Monuments +	Active	11975	91.2
C_Monuments -	Active	398	3.0
C_Monuments +/-	Active	720	5.5
Missing value	Supplementary	33	0.3

For each of the following items, please indicate if it belongs to culture in your opinion
Football

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
C_Football +	Active	4401	34.6
C_Football -	Active	5539	43.6
C_Football +/-	Active	2670	21.0
Missing value	Supplementary	104	0.8

For each of the following items, please indicate if it belongs to culture in your opinion

Hiking

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
C_Hiking +	Active	3842	30.2
C_Hiking -	Active	5480	43.1
C_Hiking +/-	Active	3281	25.8
Missing value	Supplementary	111	0.9

For each of the following items, please indicate if it belongs to culture in your opinion

Antique shops

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
C_Antique shops +	Active	3842	30.2
C_Antique shops -	Active	5480	43.1
C_Antique shops +/-	Active	3281	25.8
Missing value	Supplementary	73	0.6

For each of the following items, please indicate if it belongs to culture in your opinion

Political cartoons

Label of the category	Status	Count	% of total number
C_Political cartoons +	Active	5191	40.8
C_Political cartoons -	Active	4216	33.2
C_Political cartoons +/-	Active	3220	25.3
Missing value	Supplementary	87	0.7

Table A2.5 Analysis of variance – Axis 1

Variable	Mean	N	Between-Group Variance / Total variance (%)	Within-Group Variance / Total variance (%)
Country	0.000	12714	12.7	87.3
Age	0.000	12714	0.8	99.2
Place of residence	0.000	12714	0.8	99.2
Migrant status	0.000	12714	0.1	99.9
Respondent's education	0.000	12714	8.6	91.4
Father's education	0.000	12714	4.3	95.7
Mother's education	0.000	12714	4.5	95.5
Household income	0.000	12714	2.9	97.1
Household possessions	0.000	12714	1.3	98.7
Confession	0.000	12714	4.5	95.5
Culture is too expensive	0.000	12714	2.5	97.5
No time for culture	0.000	12714	3.1	96.9

Table A2.6 Analysis of variance – Axis 2

Variable	Mean	N	Between-Group Variance / Total variance (%)	Within-Group Variance / Total variance (%)
Country	0.000	12714	3.9	96.1
Age	0.000	12714	1.0	99.0
Place of residence	0.000	12714	1.3	98.7
Migrant status	0.000	12714	0.1	99.9
Respondent's education	0.000	12714	0.0	100.0
Father's education	0.000	12714	0.0	100.0
Mother's education	0.000	12714	0.0	100.0
Income	0.000	12714	0.1	99.9
Possessions	0.000	12714	0.3	99.7
Confession	0.000	12714	1.0	99.0
Culture is too expensive	0.000	12714	1.5	98.5
No time for culture	0.000	12714	1.6	98.4

Table A2.7 Analysis of variance – Axis 3

Variable	Mean	N	Between-Group Variance / Total variance (%)	Within-Group Variance / Total variance (%)
Country	0.000	12714	6.4	93.6
Age	0.000	12714	0.1	99.9
Place of residence	0.000	12714	0.8	99.2
Migrant status	0.000	12714	0.0	100.0
Respondents' education	0.000	12714	0.1	99.9
Father's education	0.000	12714	0.7	99.3
Mother's education	0.000	12714	0.5	99.5
Household Income	0.000	12714	0.2	99.8
Household possessions	0.000	12714	0.1	99.9
Confession	0.000	12714	2.6	97.4
Culture is too expensive	0.000	12714	0.5	99.5
No time for culture	0.000	12714	0.5	99.5

Figure A2.1 – Significant categories for Axes 1 and 2

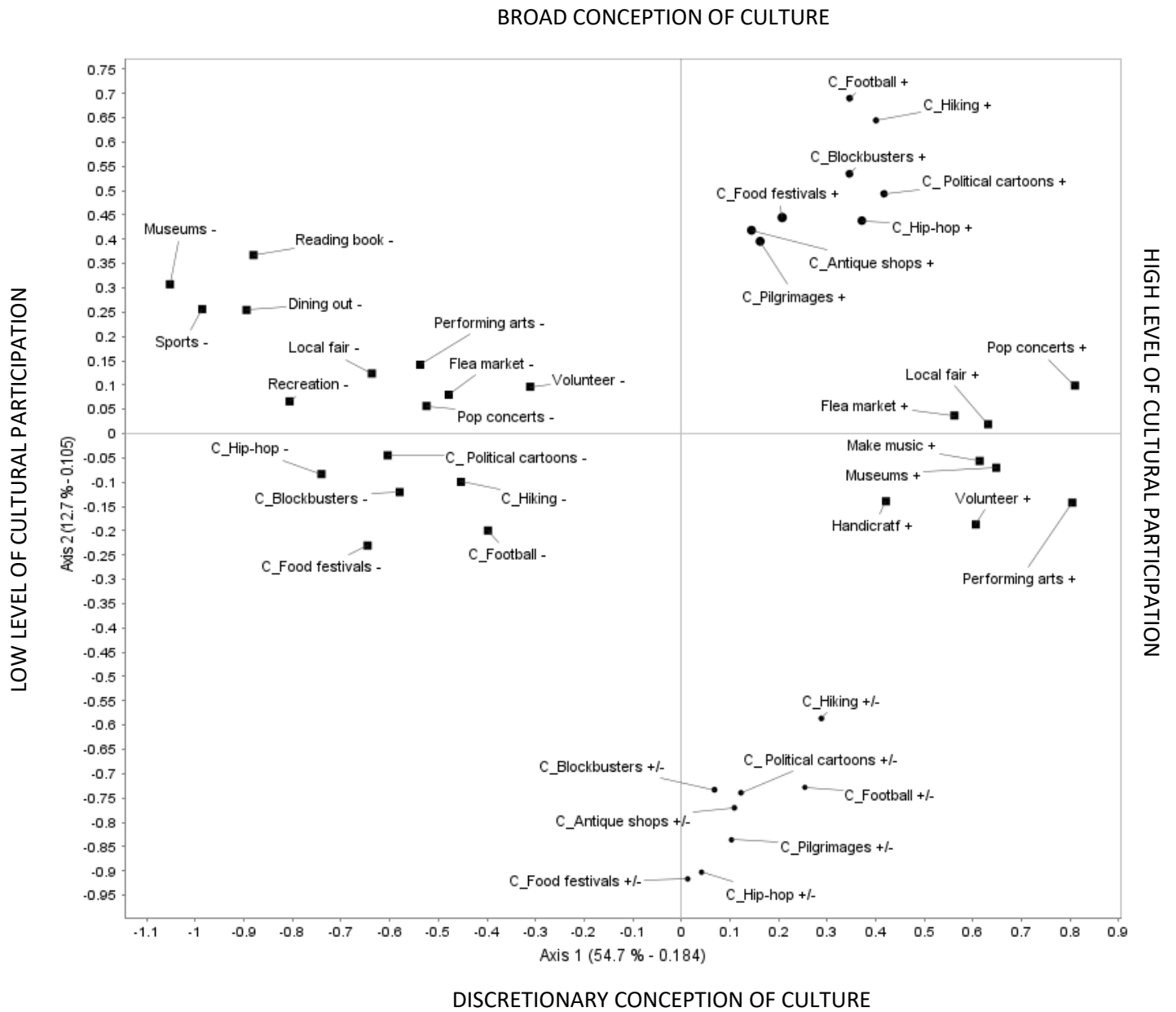


Figure A2.2 – Significant categories for Axes 1 and 3

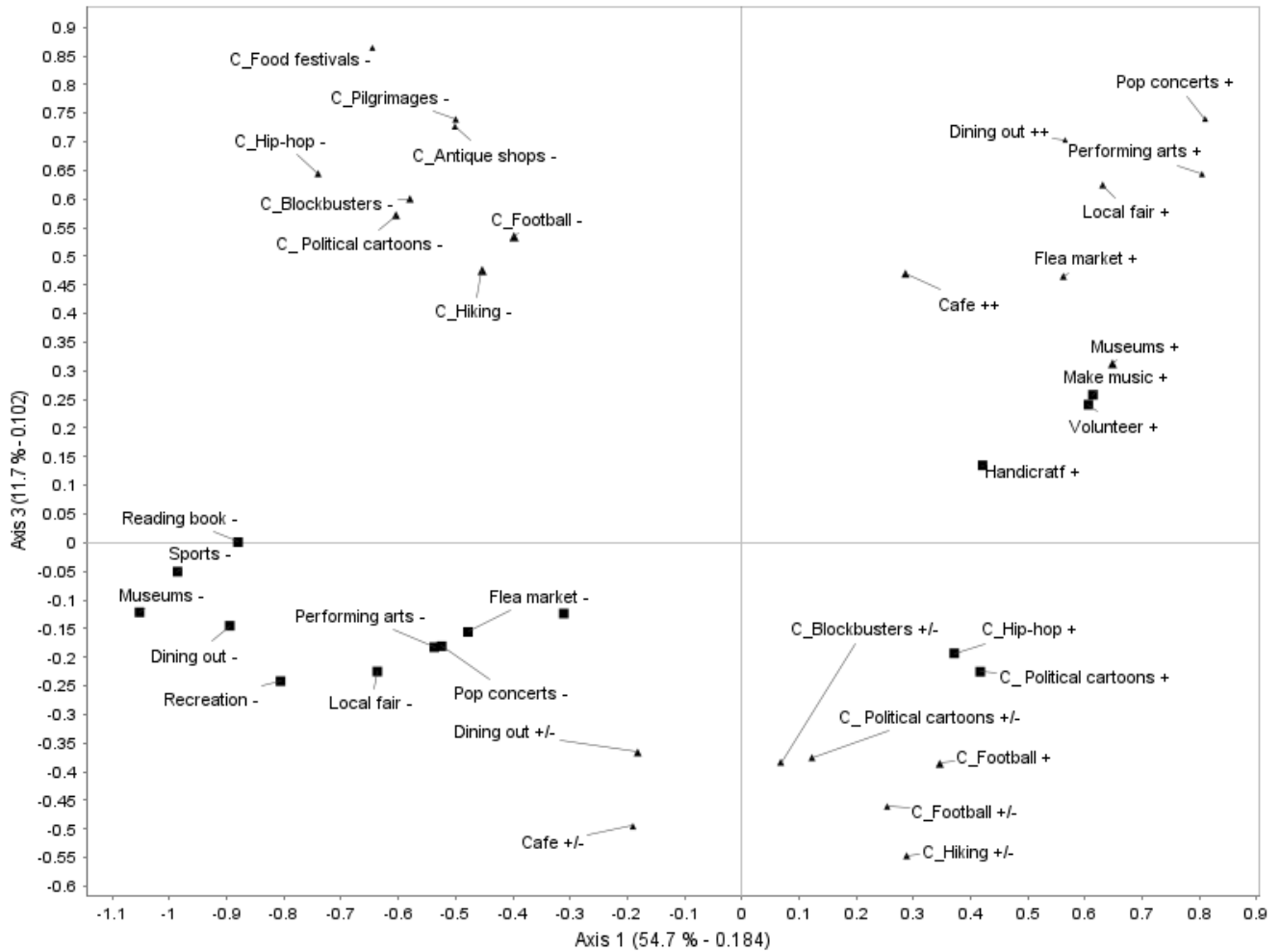


Figure A2.3 – Significant categories for Axes 2 and 3

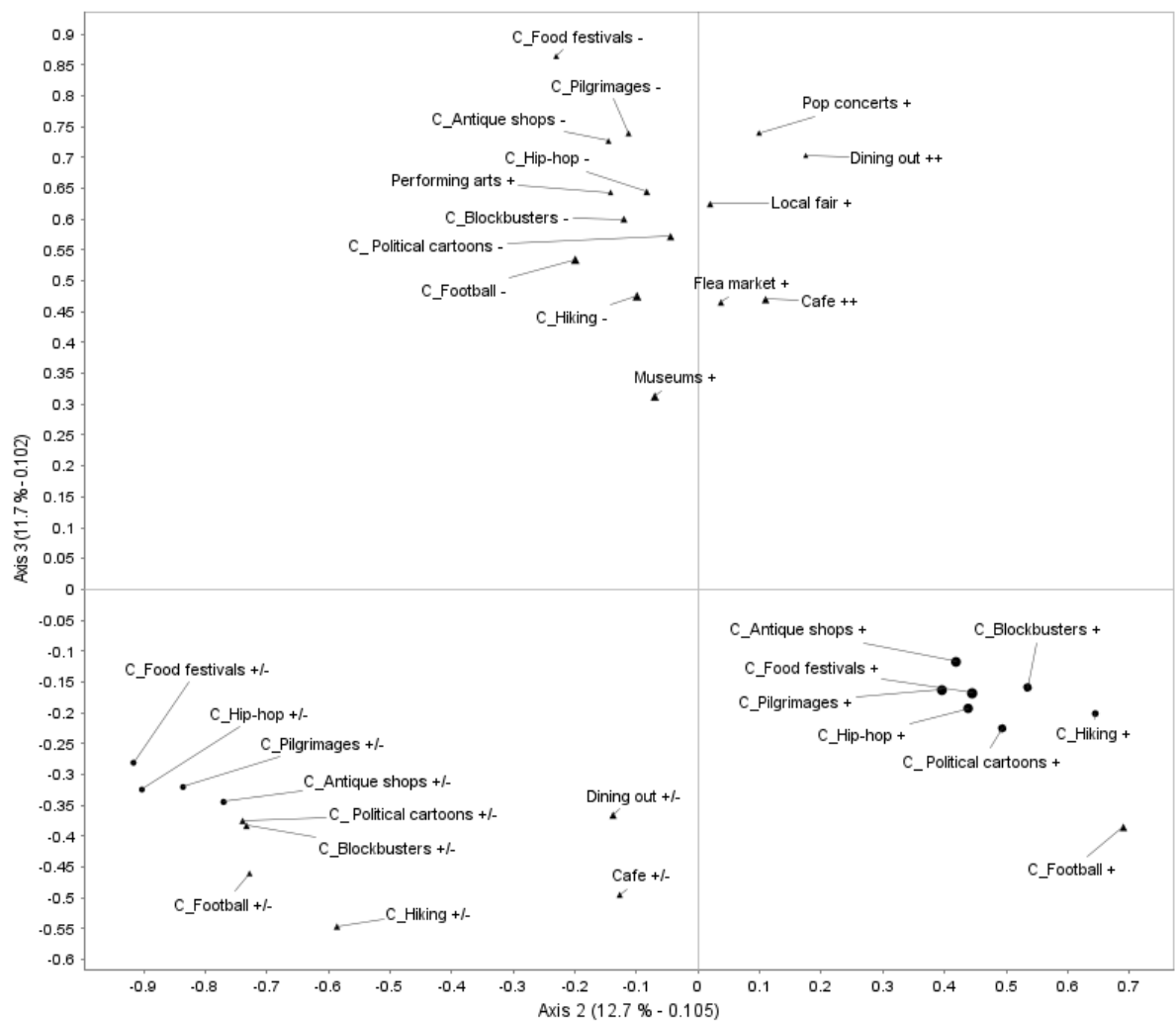


Figure A2.4 – Significant supplementary categories for Axis 1

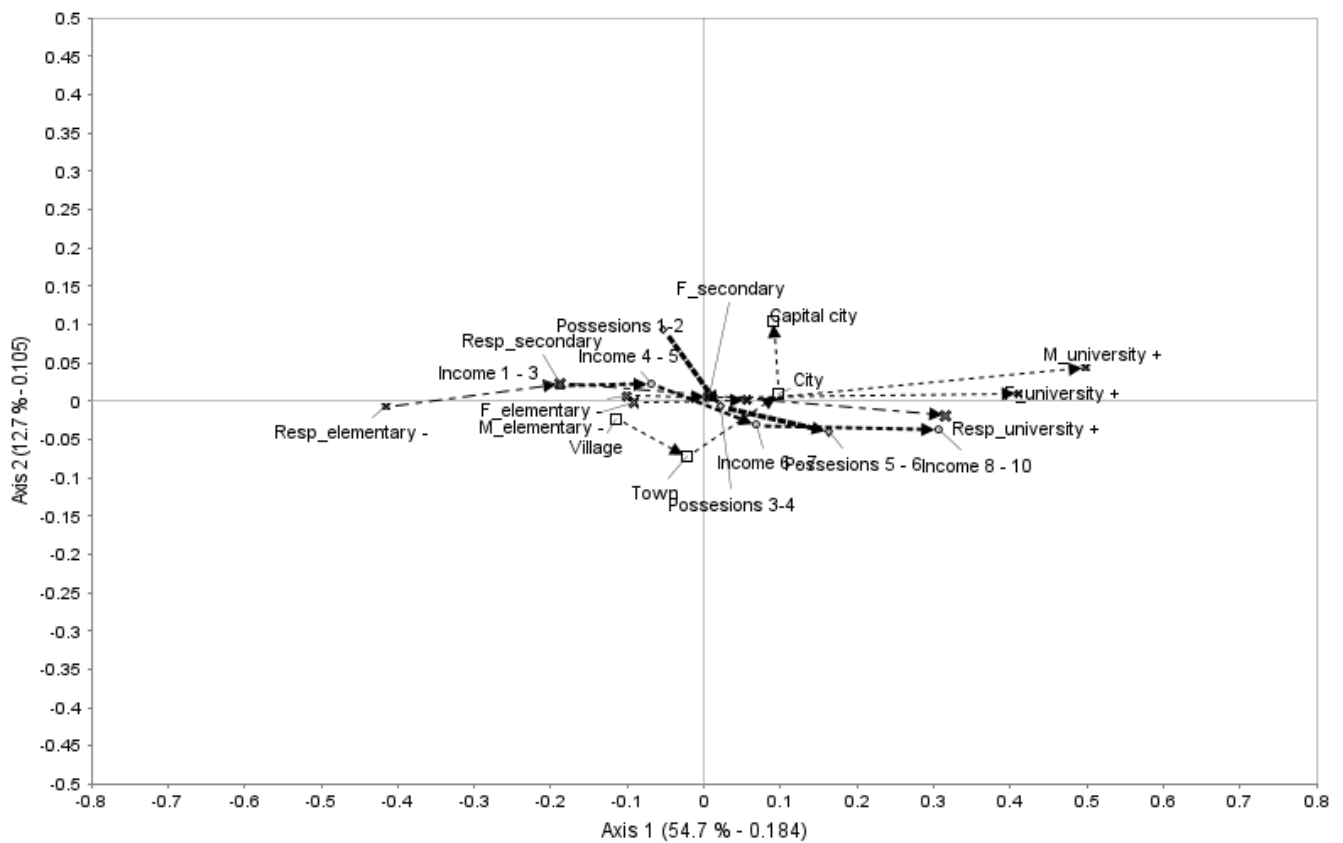


Figure A2.5 – Significant supplementary categories for Axis 2

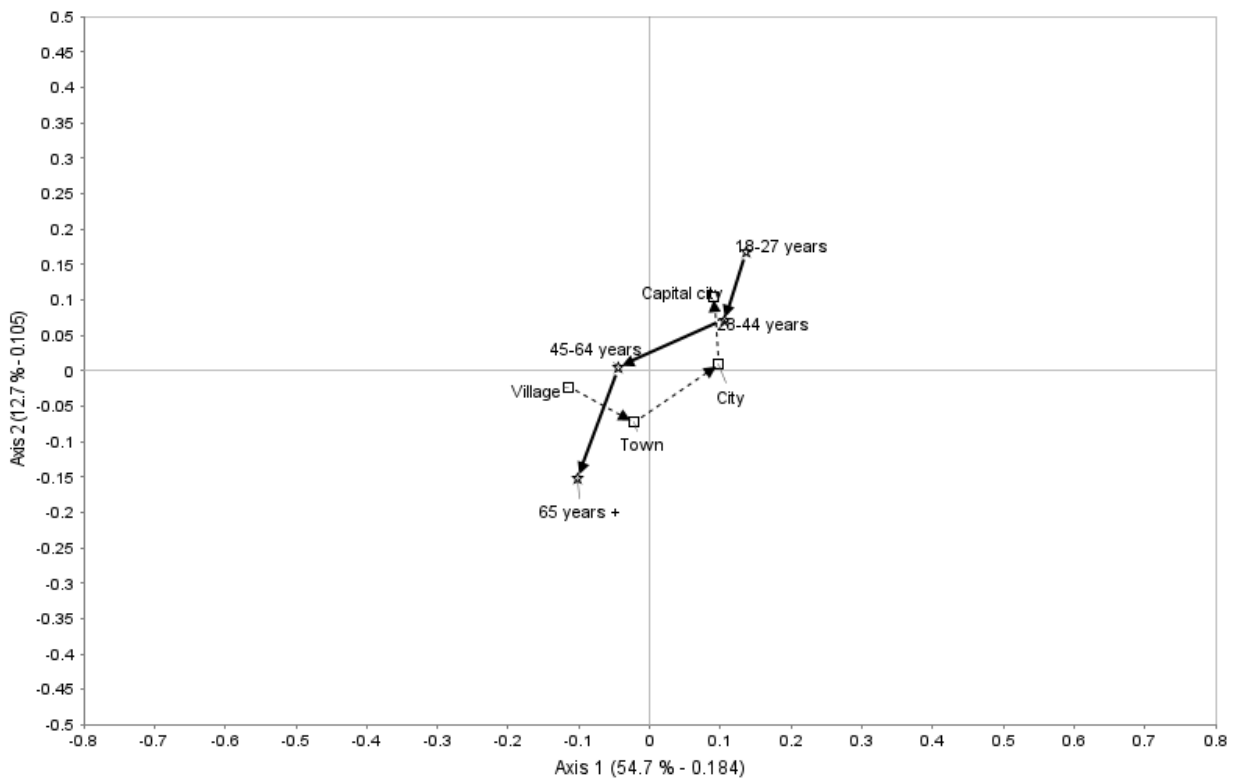


Figure A2.6 – Significant supplementary categories for Axis 3

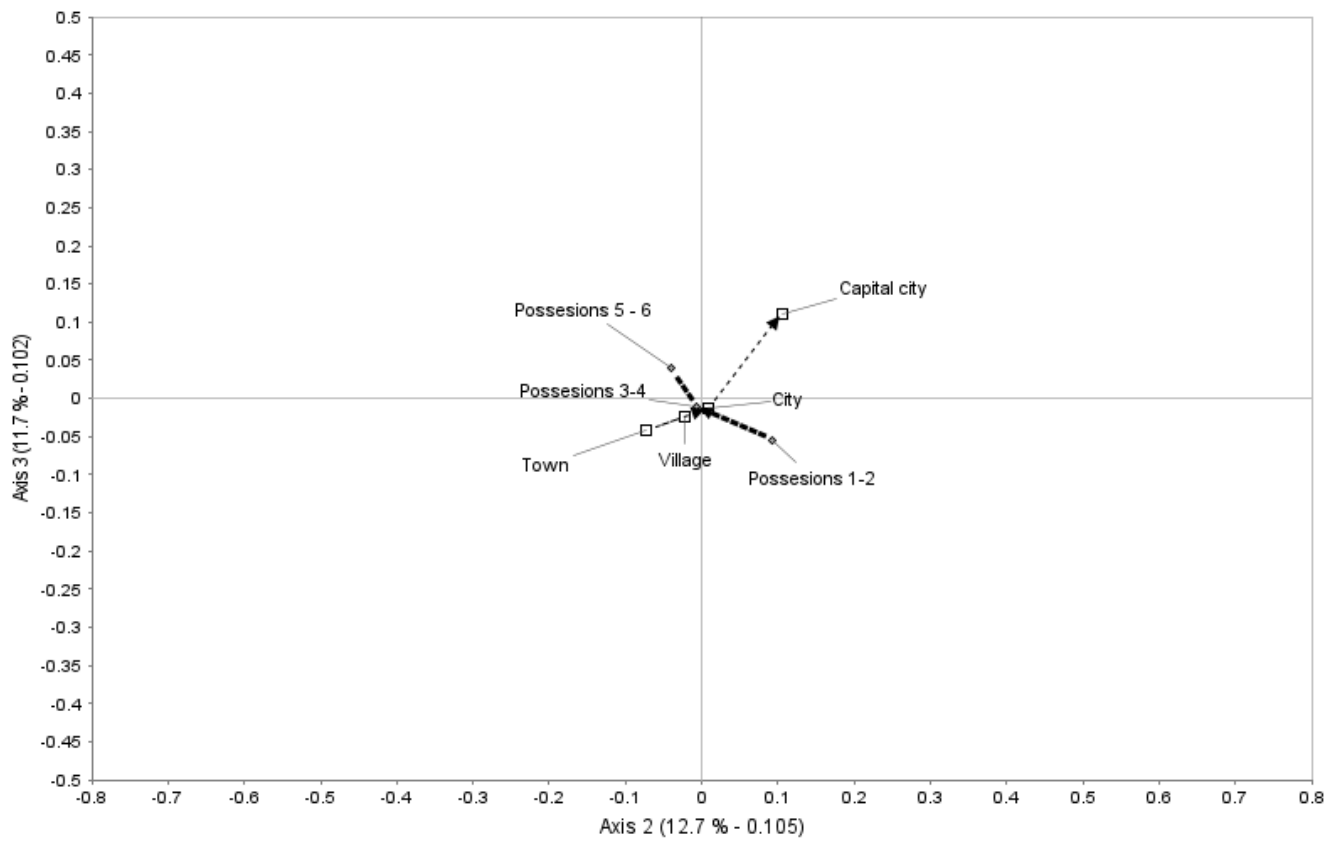


Figure A2.7 – Distribution of clusters (per country)

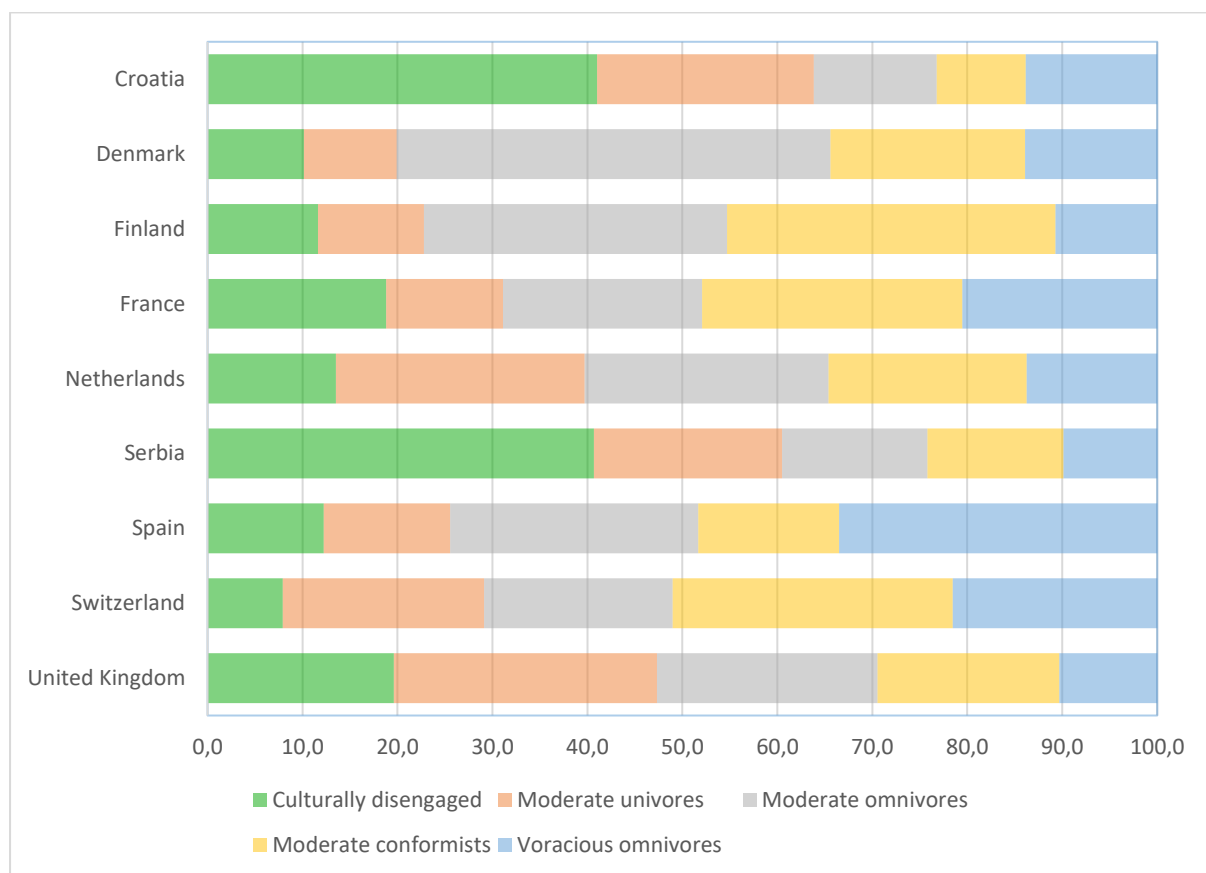


Figure A2.8 – Obstacles to participation

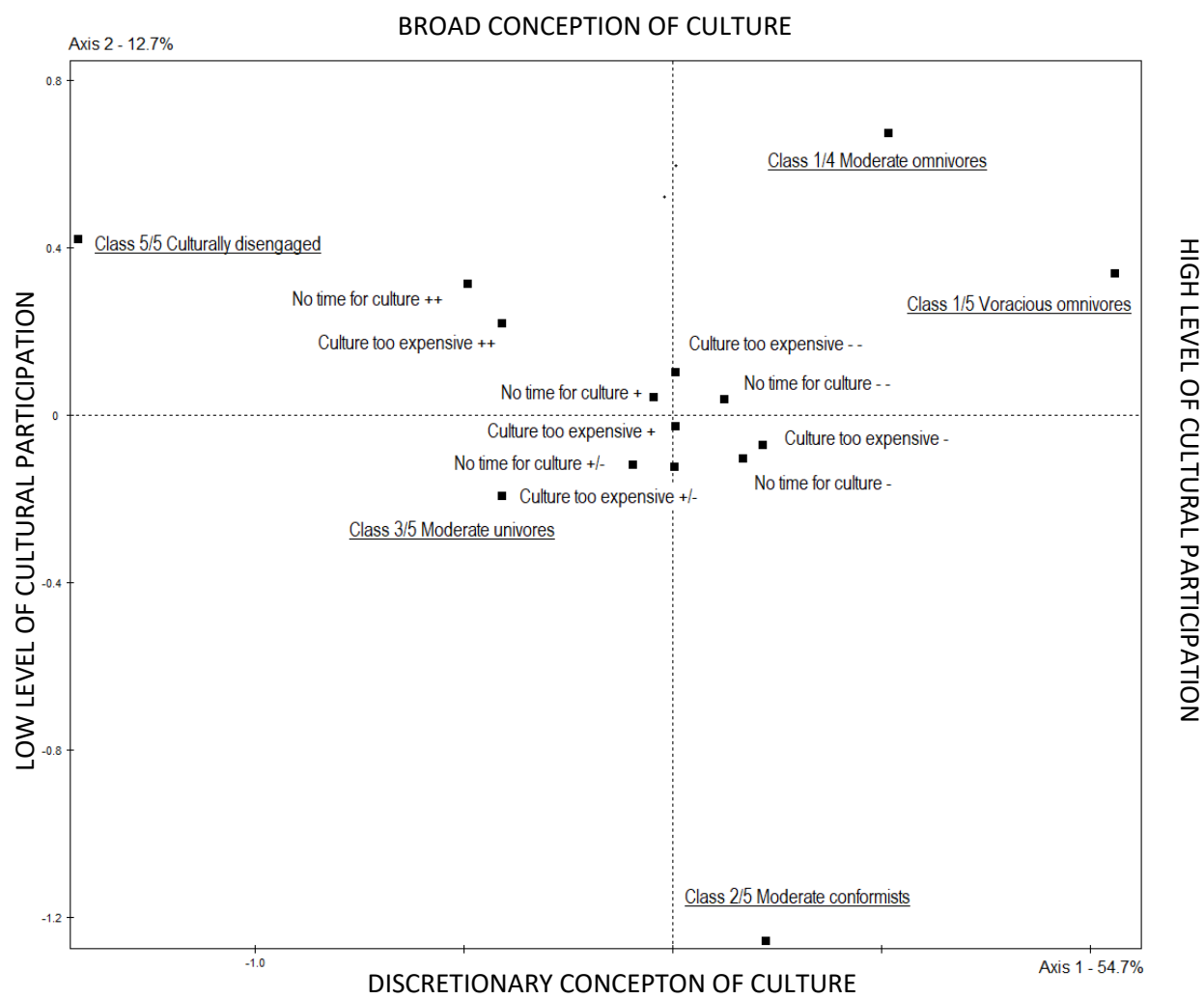


Figure A2.9 – CSA Croatia Axis 1 and 2

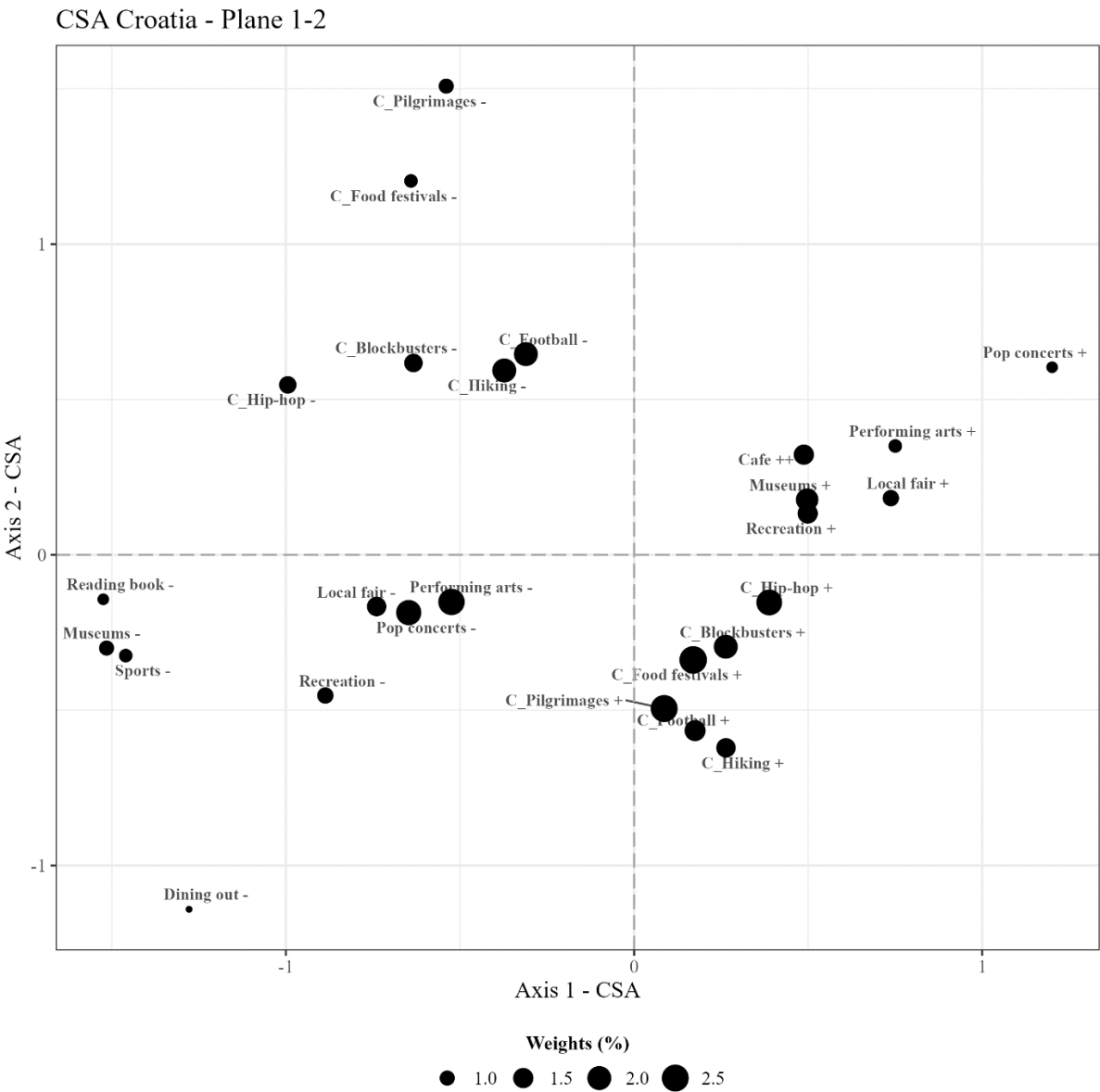


Figure A2.10 – CSA Croatia Axis 1 and 2

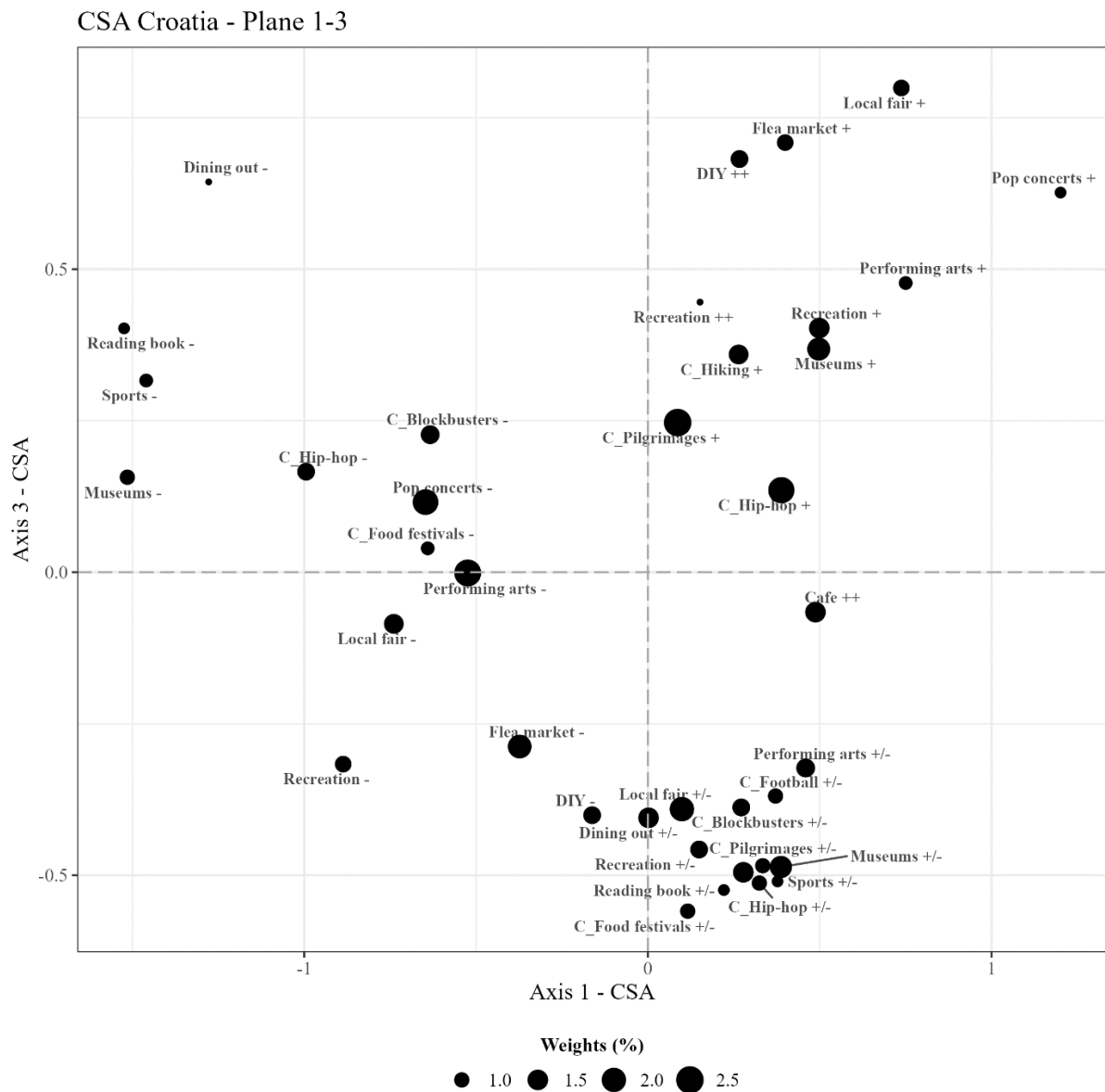


Figure A2.11 – CSA Croatia Axis 2 and 3

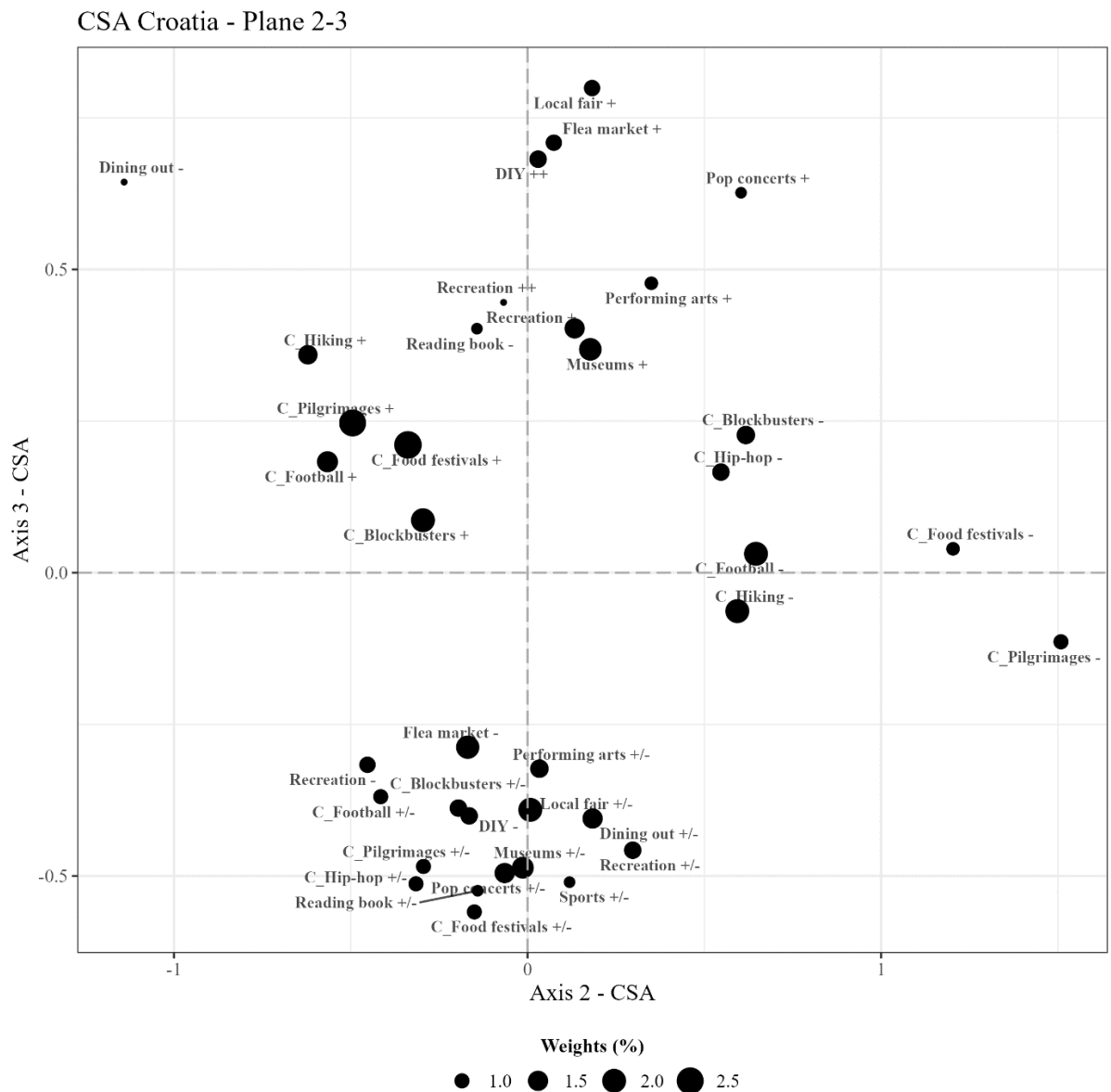


Figure A2.12 – CSA Denmark Axis 1 and 2

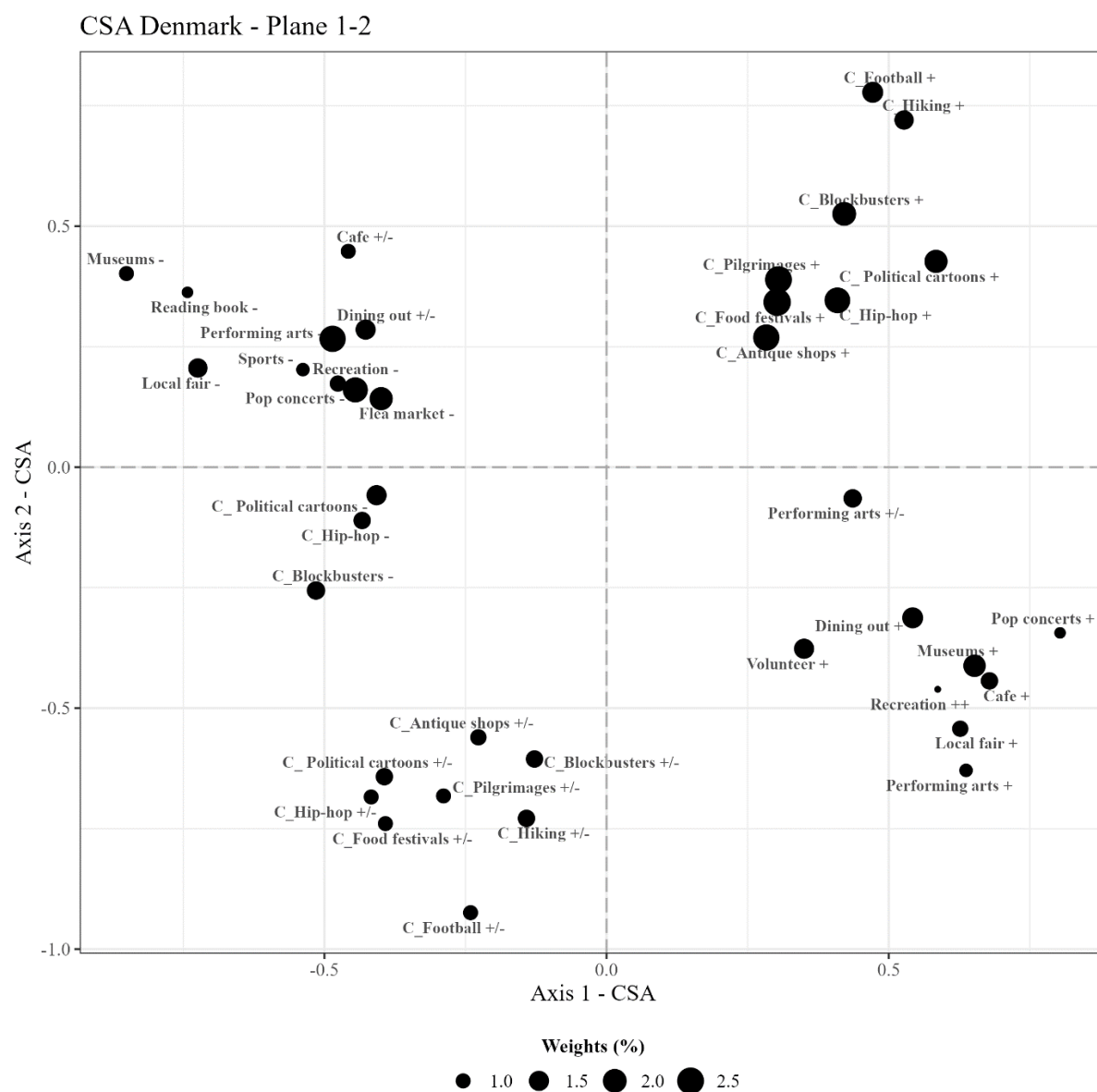


Figure A2.13 – CSA Denmark Axis 1 and 3

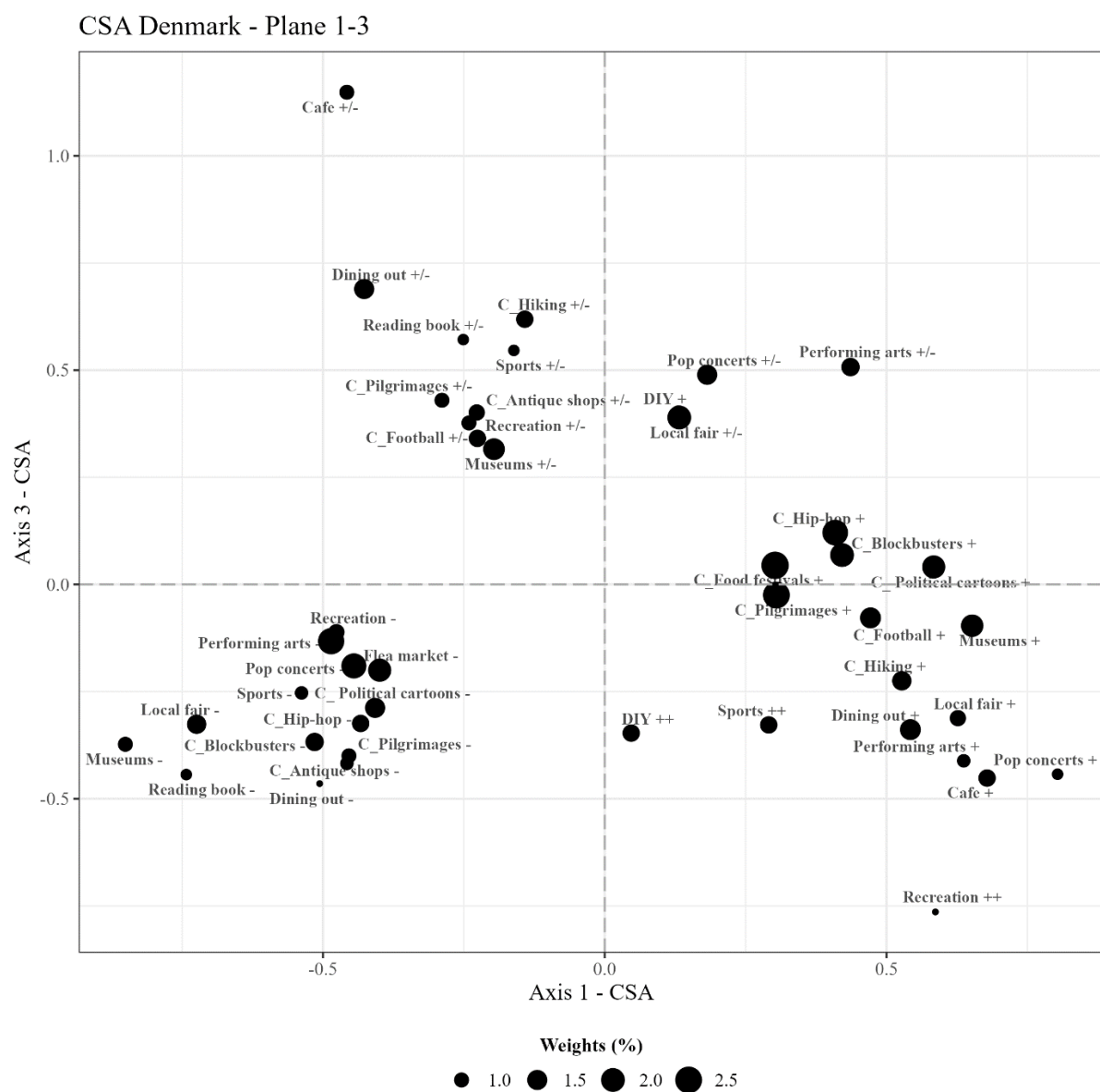


Figure A2.14 – CSA Denmark Axis 2 and 3

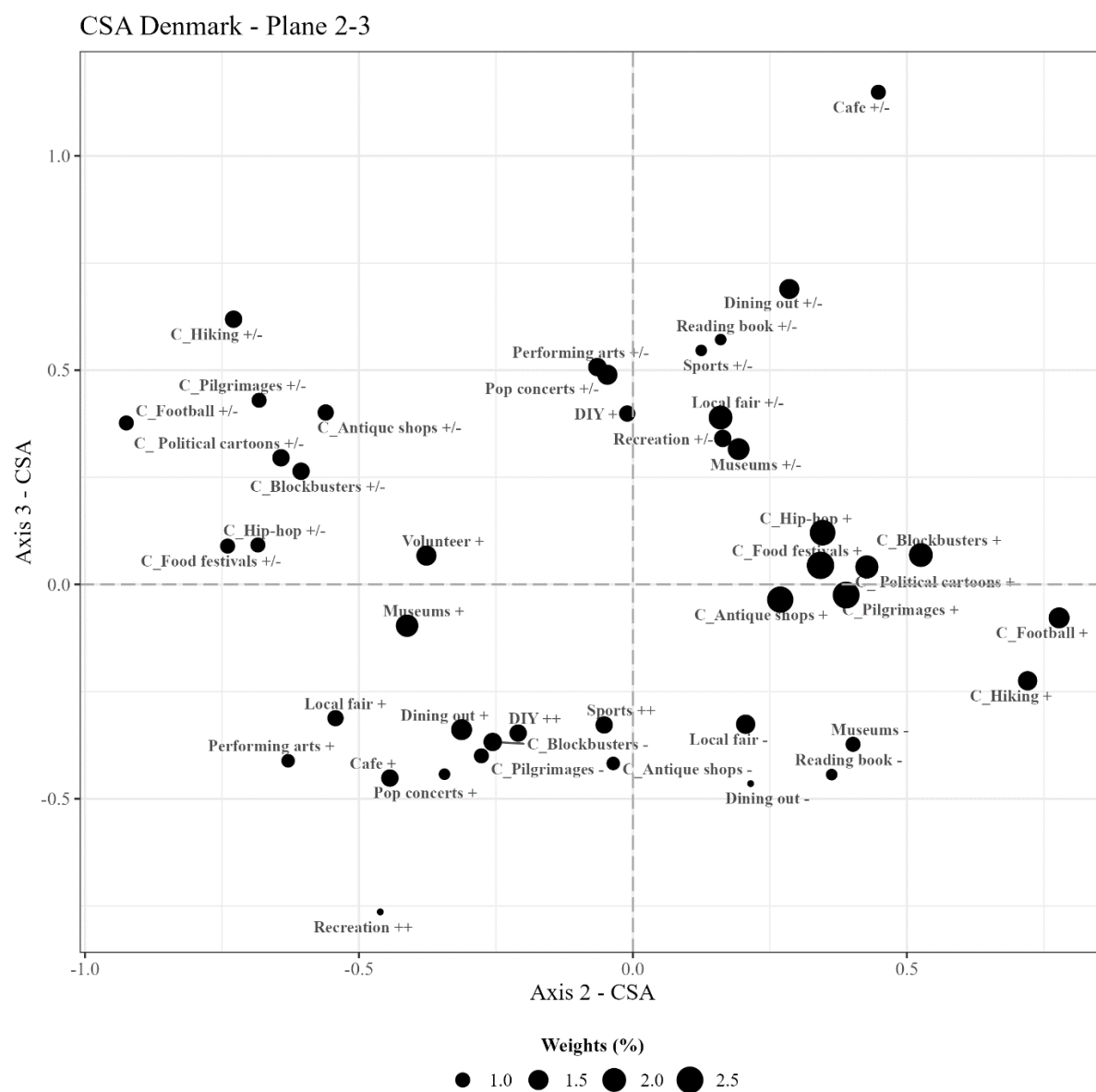


Figure A2.15 – CSA Finland Axis 1 and 2

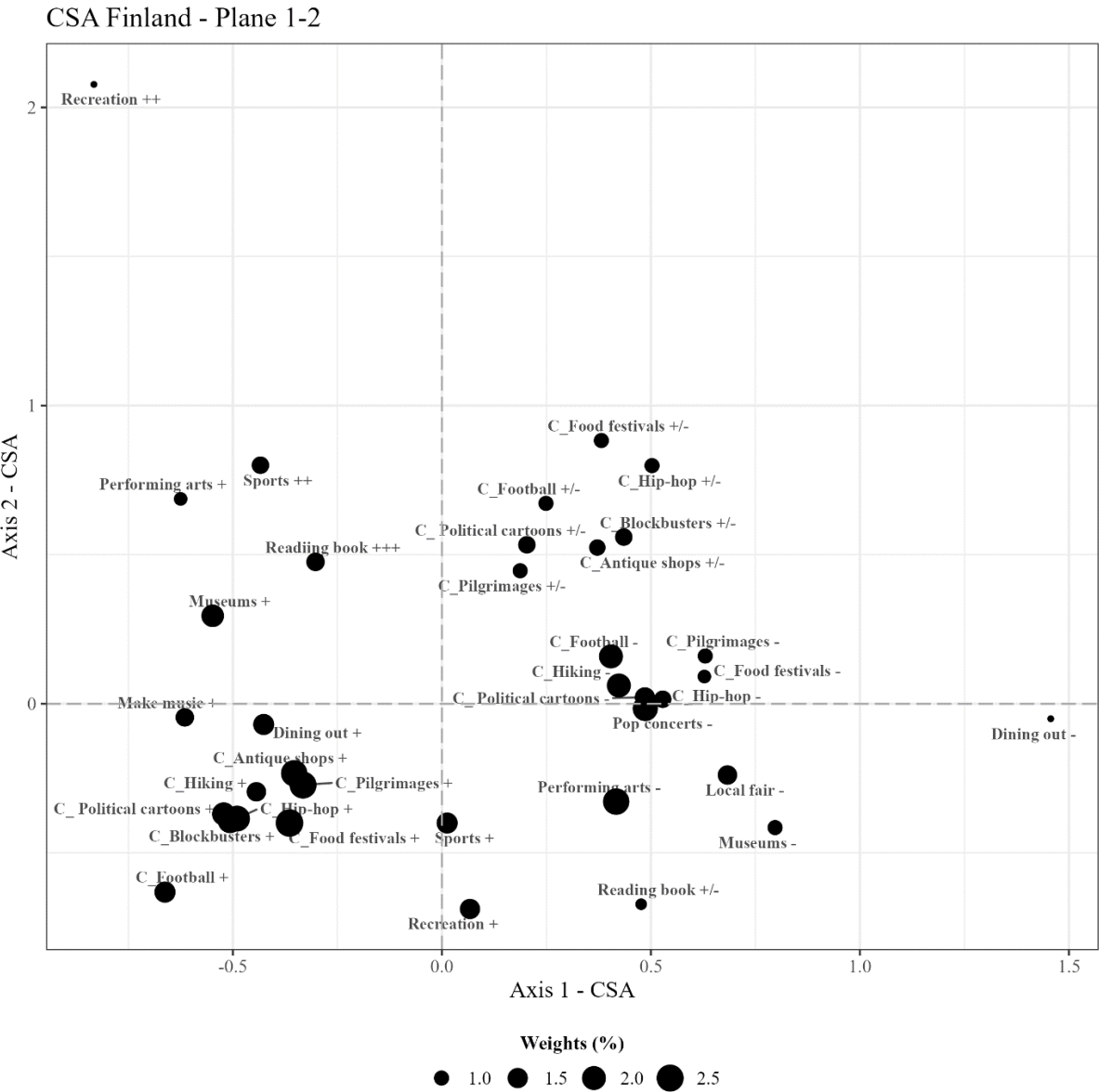


Figure A2.16 – CSA Finland Axis 1 and 3

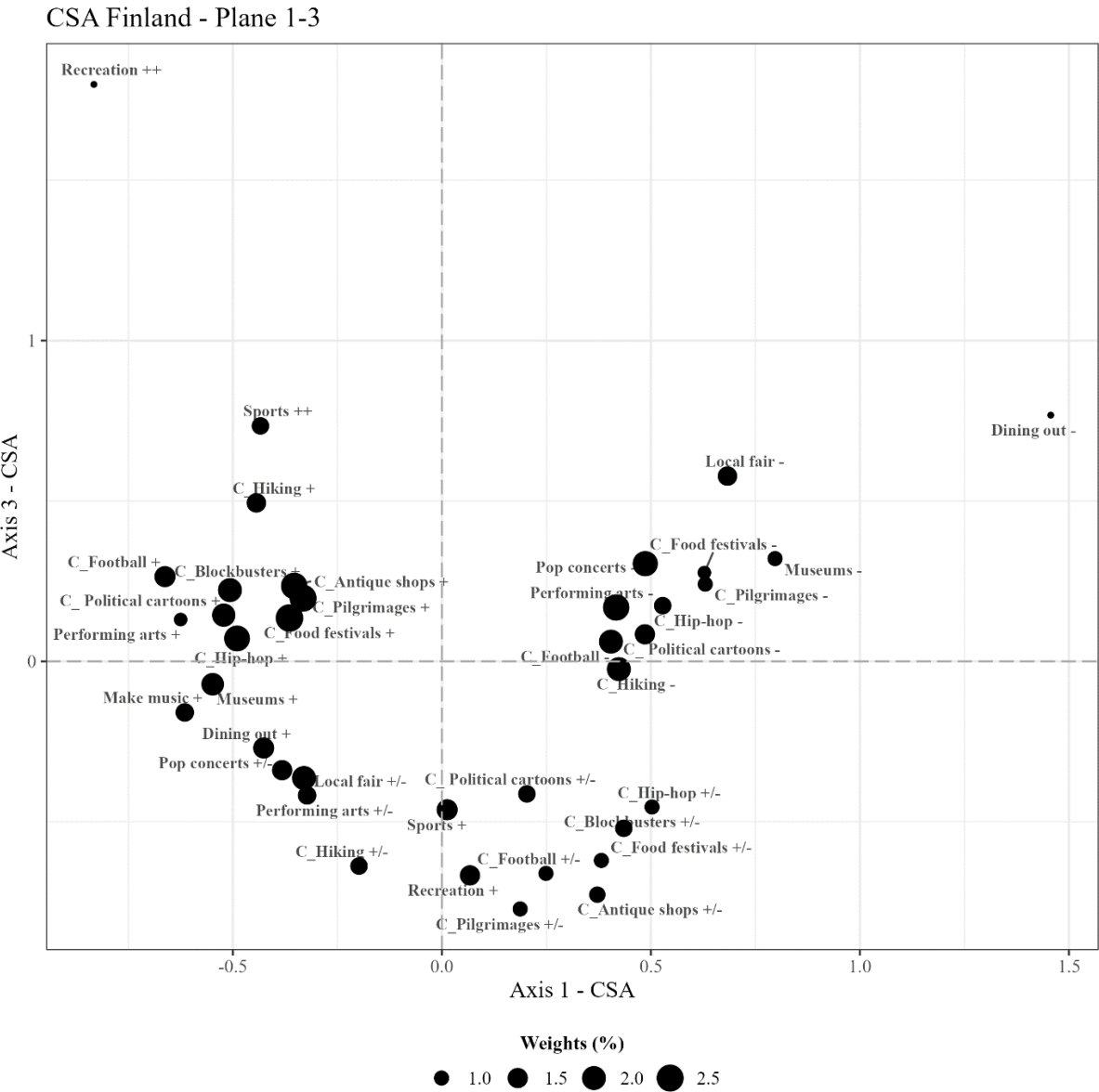


Figure A2.17 – CSA Finland Axis 2 and 3

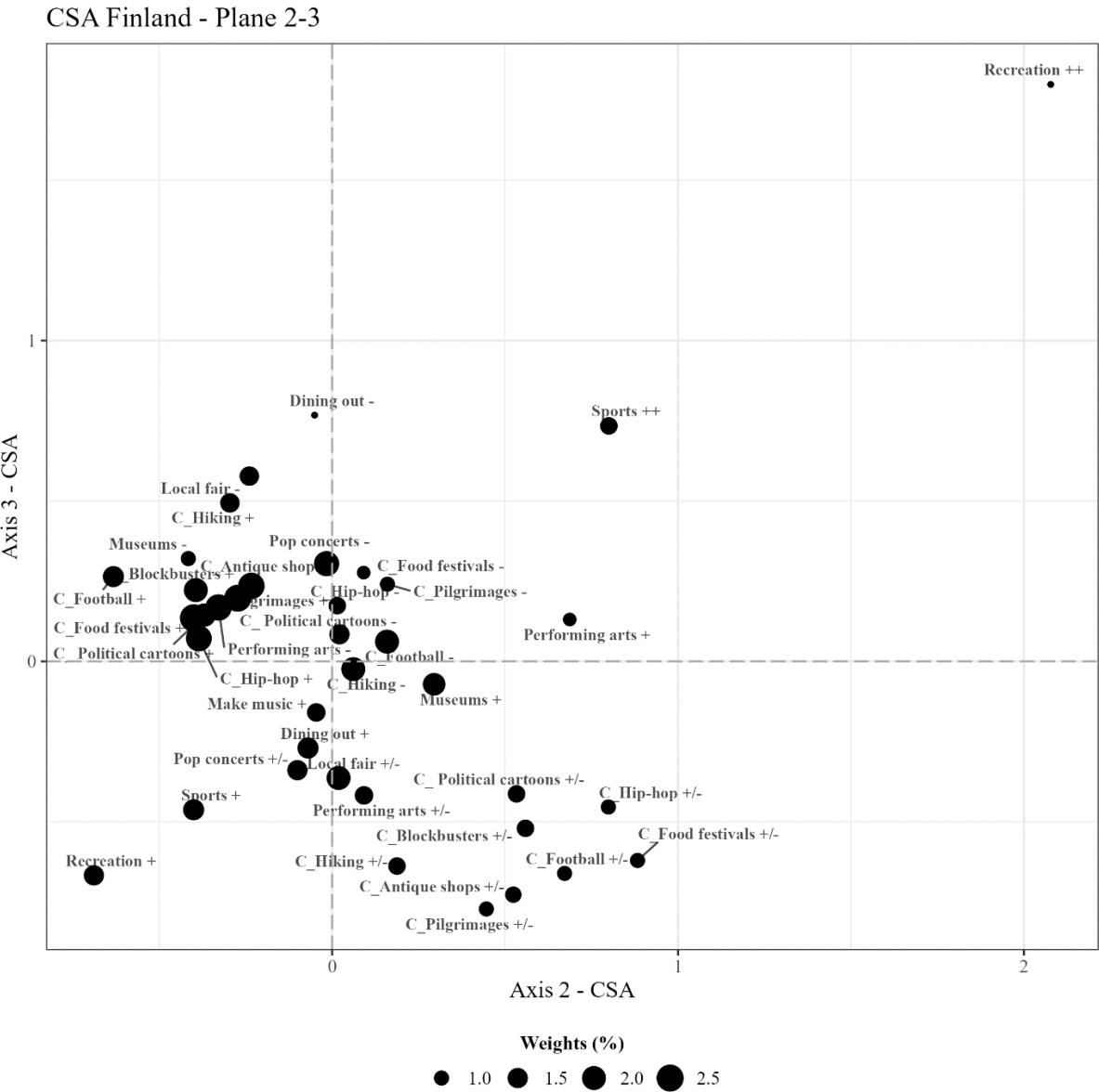


Figure A2.18 – CSA France Axis 1 and 2

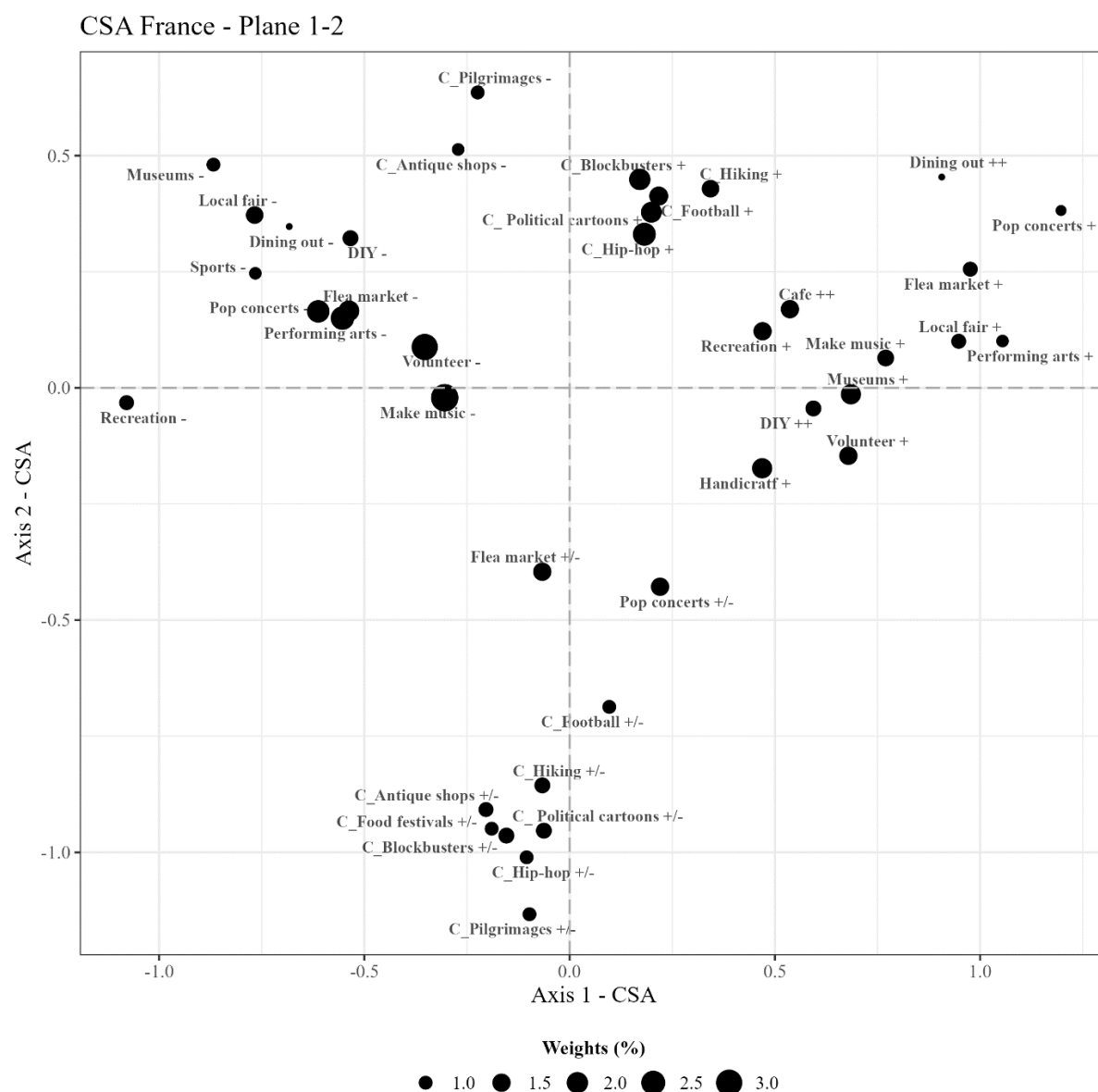


Figure A2.19 – CSA France Axis 1 and 3

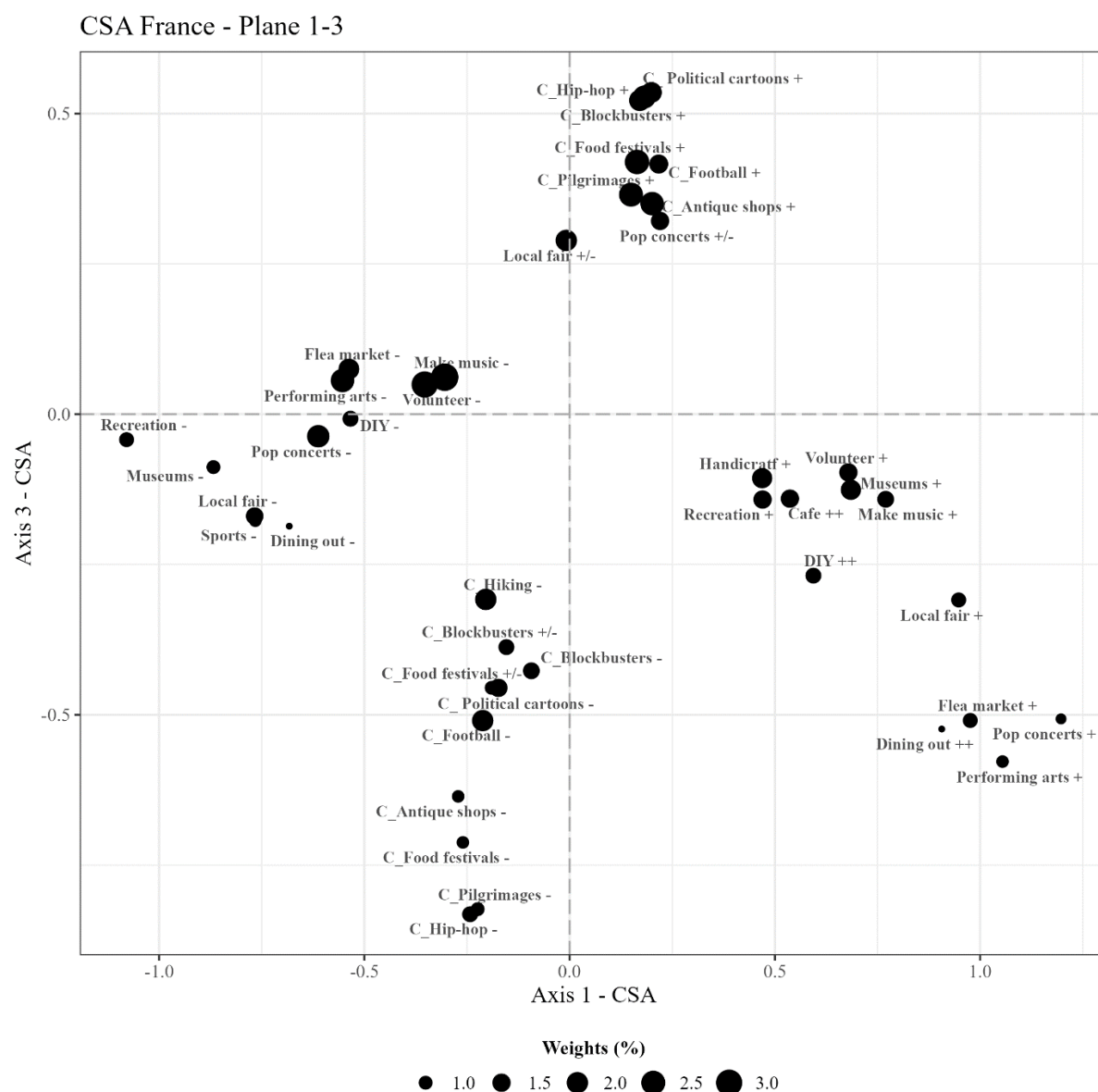


Figure A2.20 – CSA France Axis 2 and 3

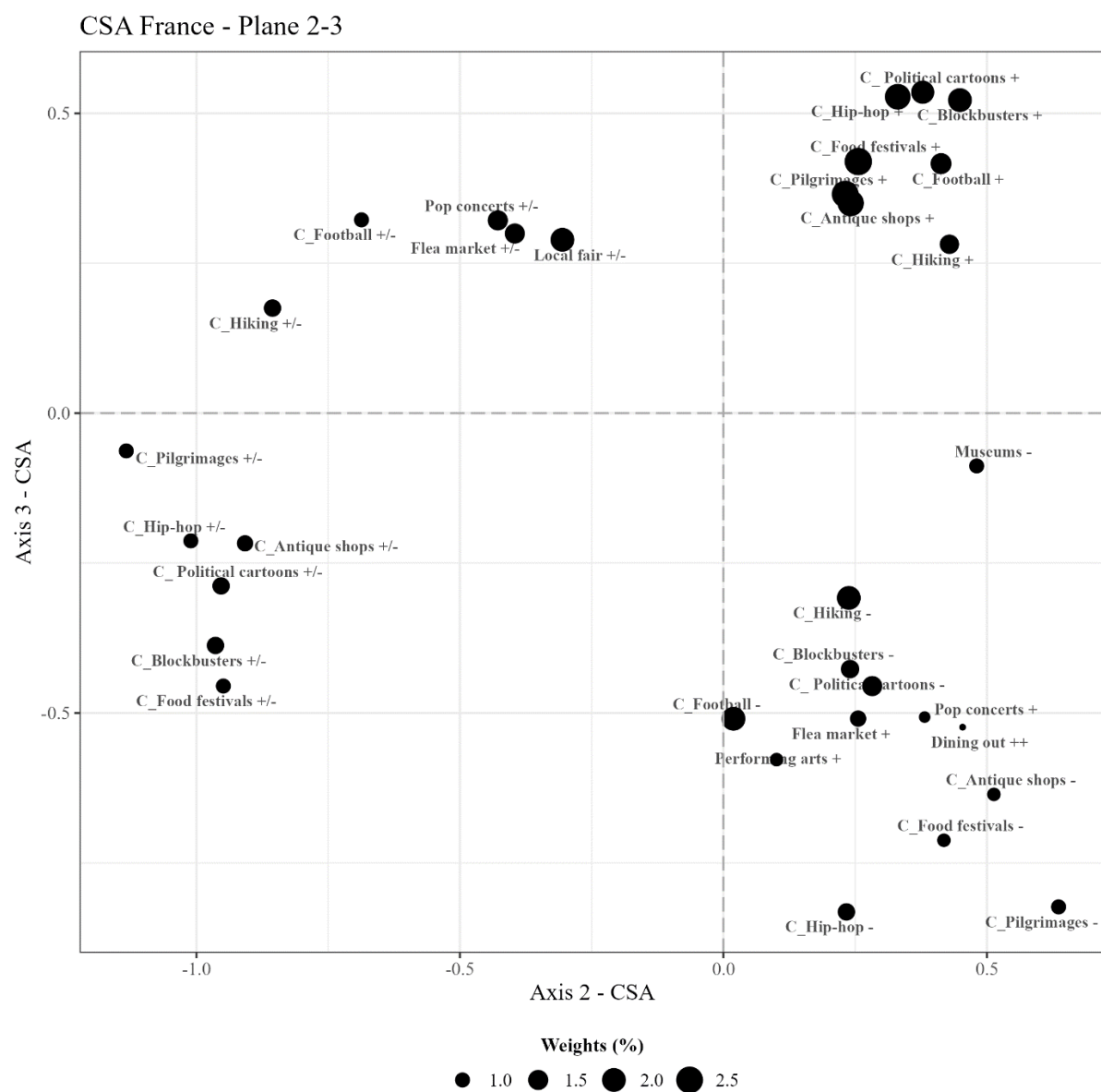


Figure A2.21 – CSA Netherlands Axis 1 and 2

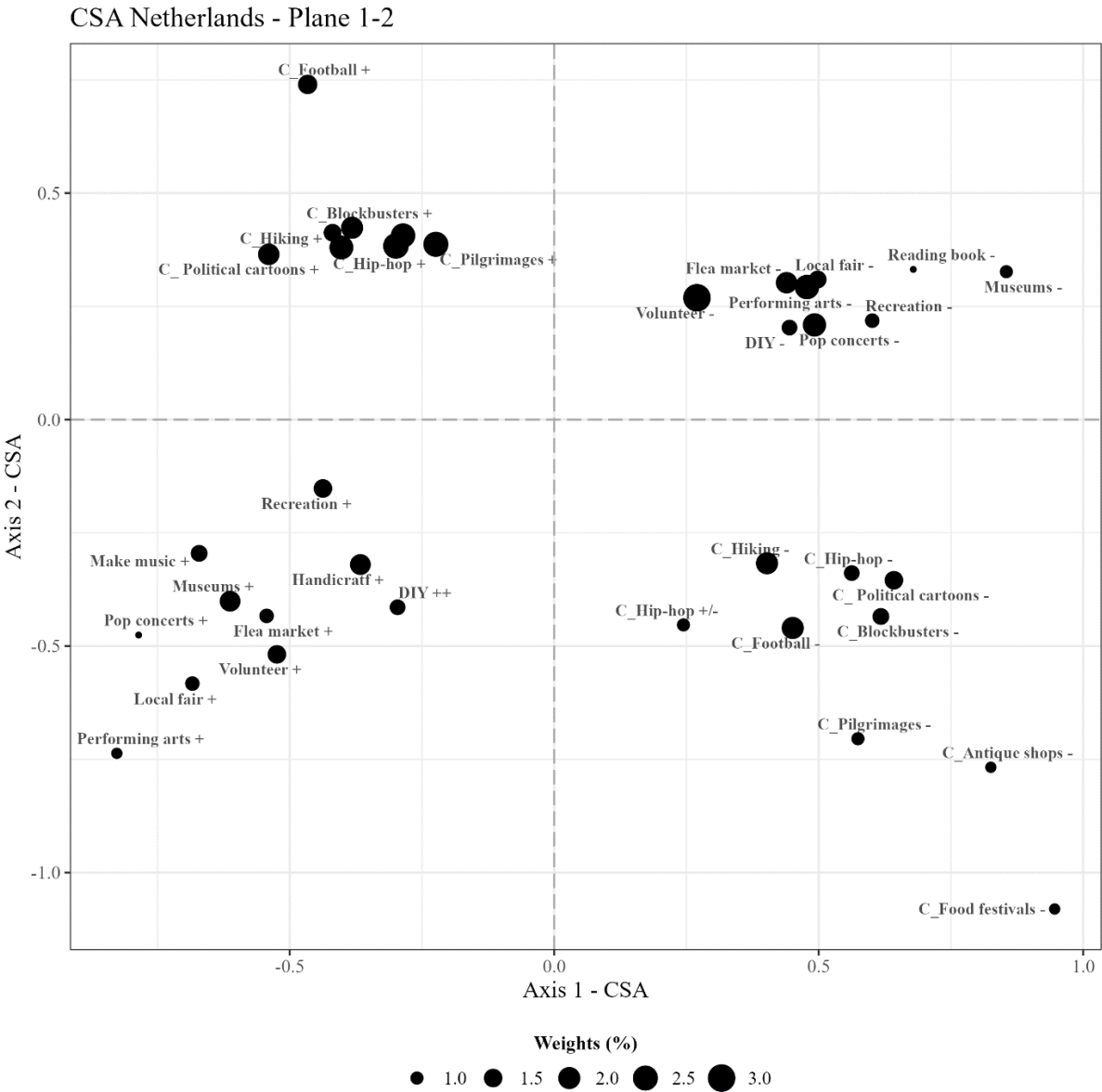


Figure A2.22 – CSA Netherlands Axis 1 and 3

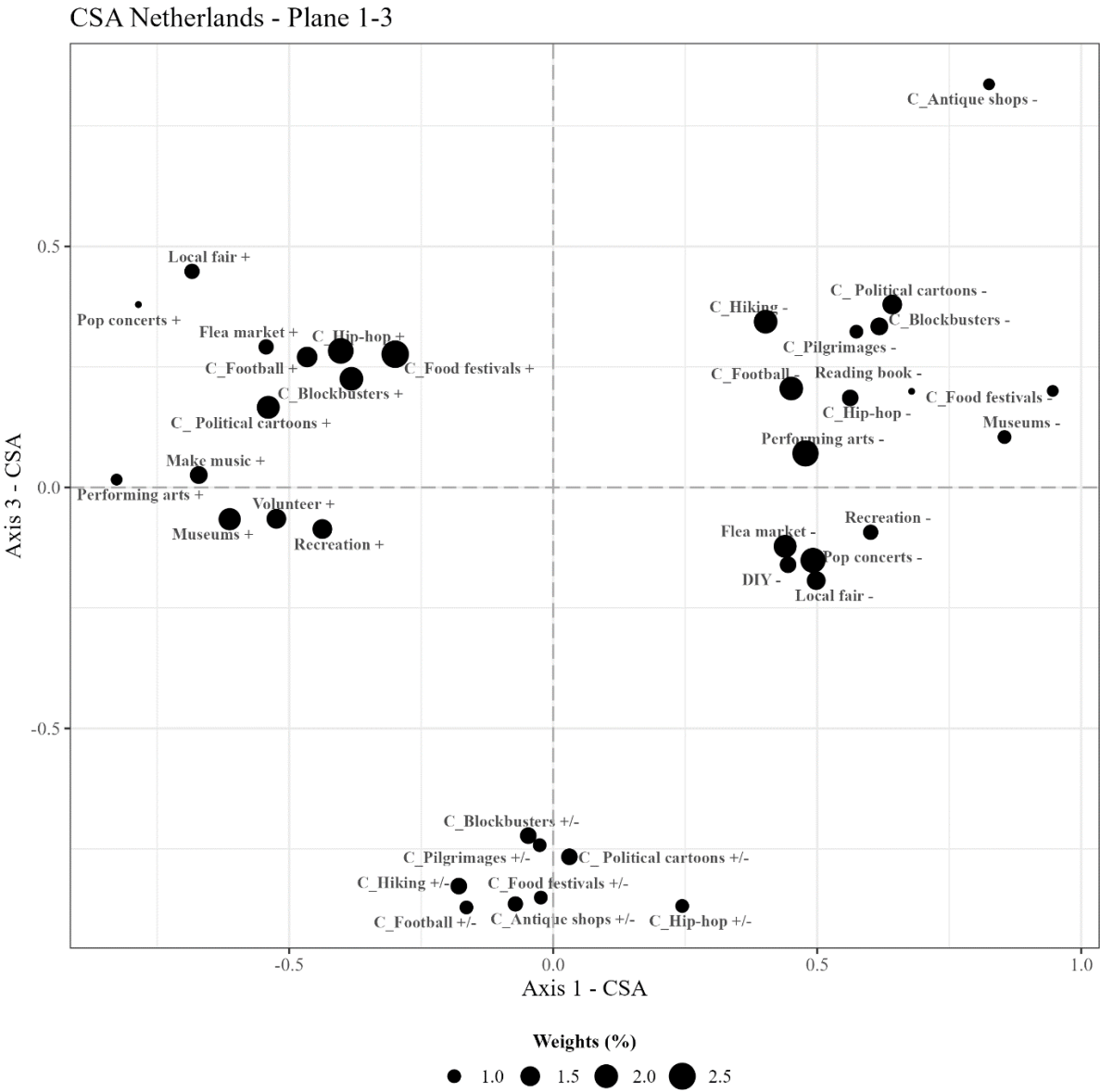


Figure A2.23 – CSA Netherlands Axis 2 and 3

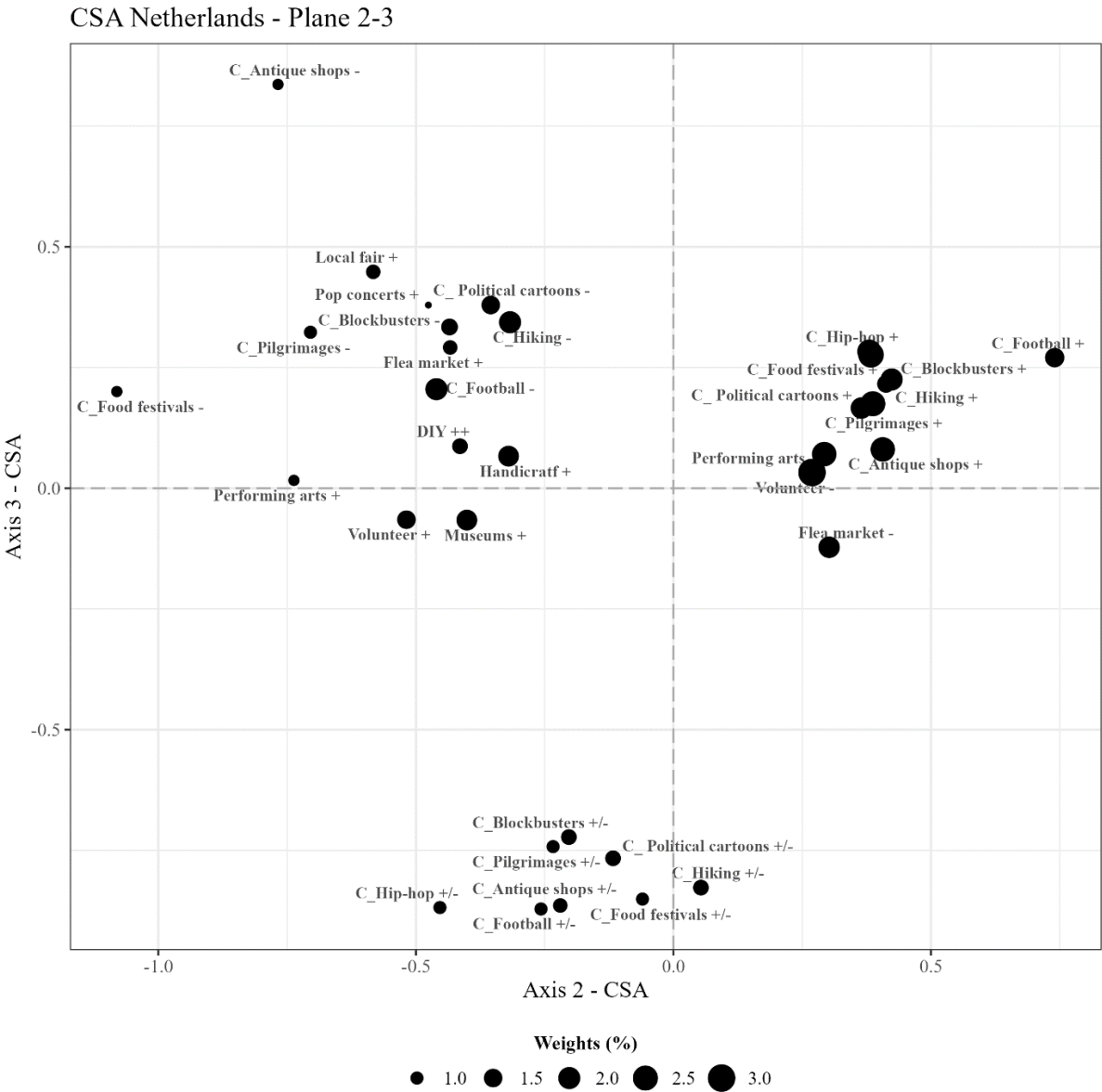


Figure A2.24 – CSA Serbia Axis 1 and 2

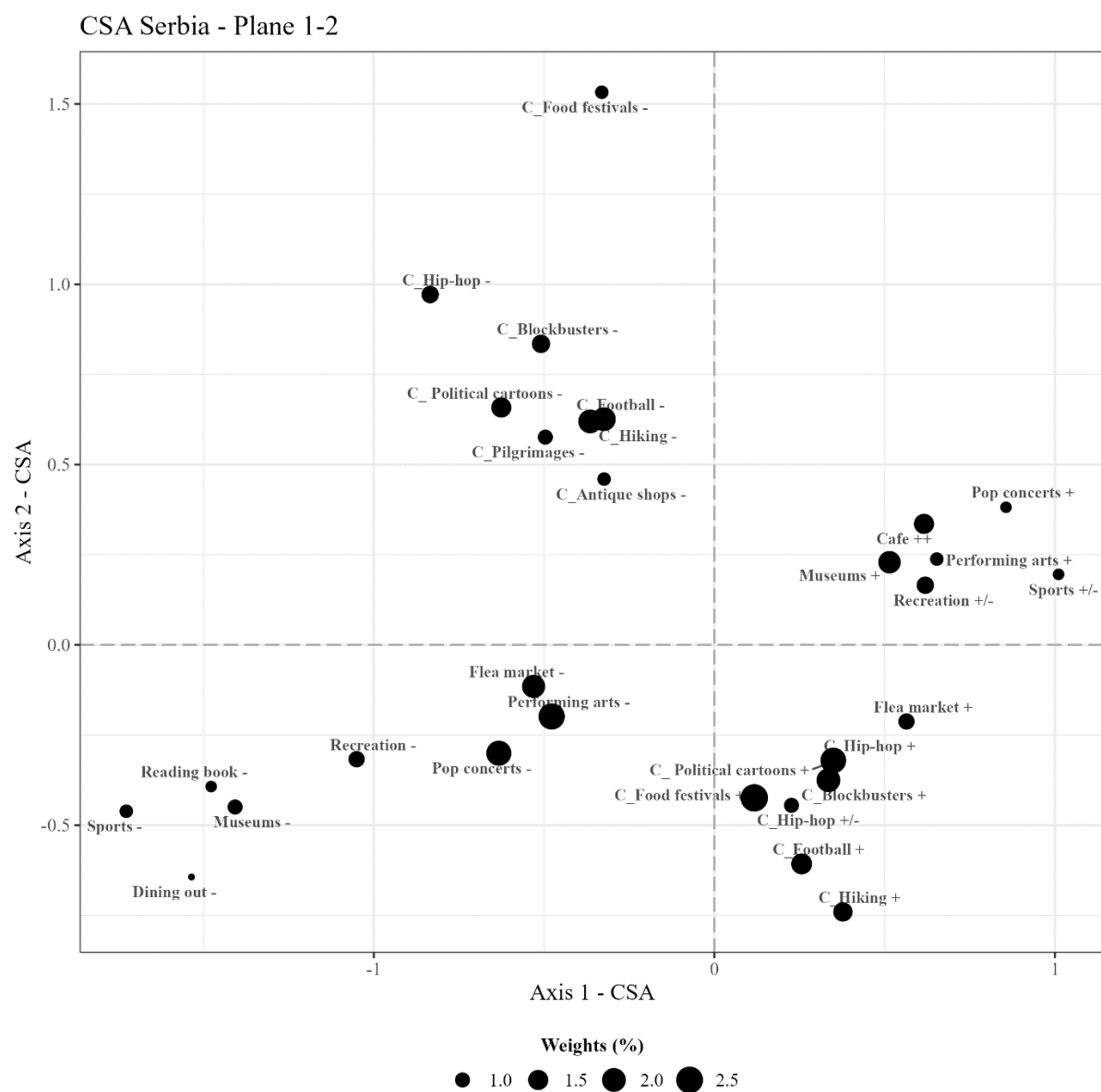


Figure A2.25 – CSA Serbia Axis 1 and 3

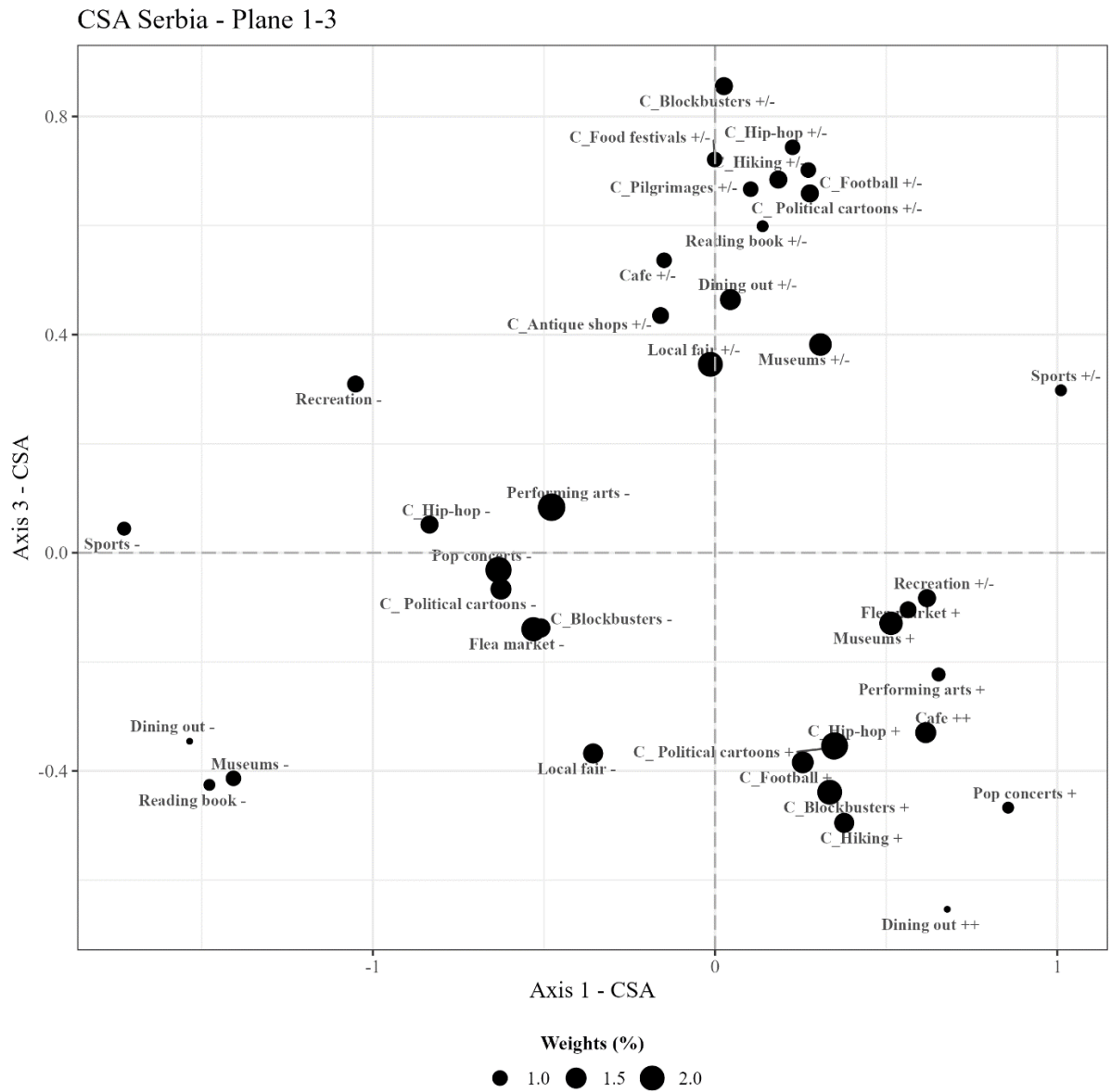


Figure A2.26 – CSA Serbia Axis 2 and 3

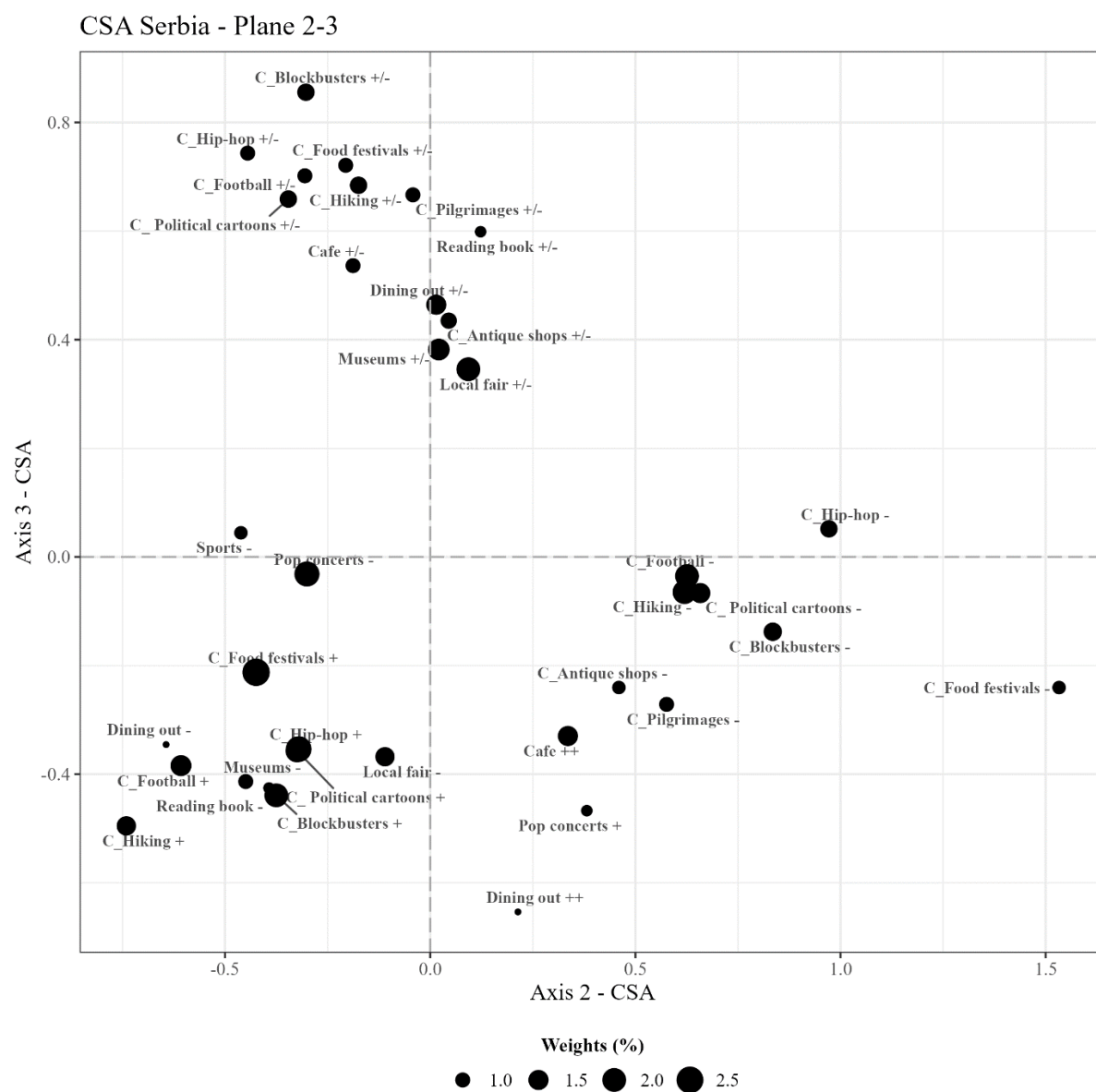


Figure A2.27 – CSA Spain Axis 1 and 2

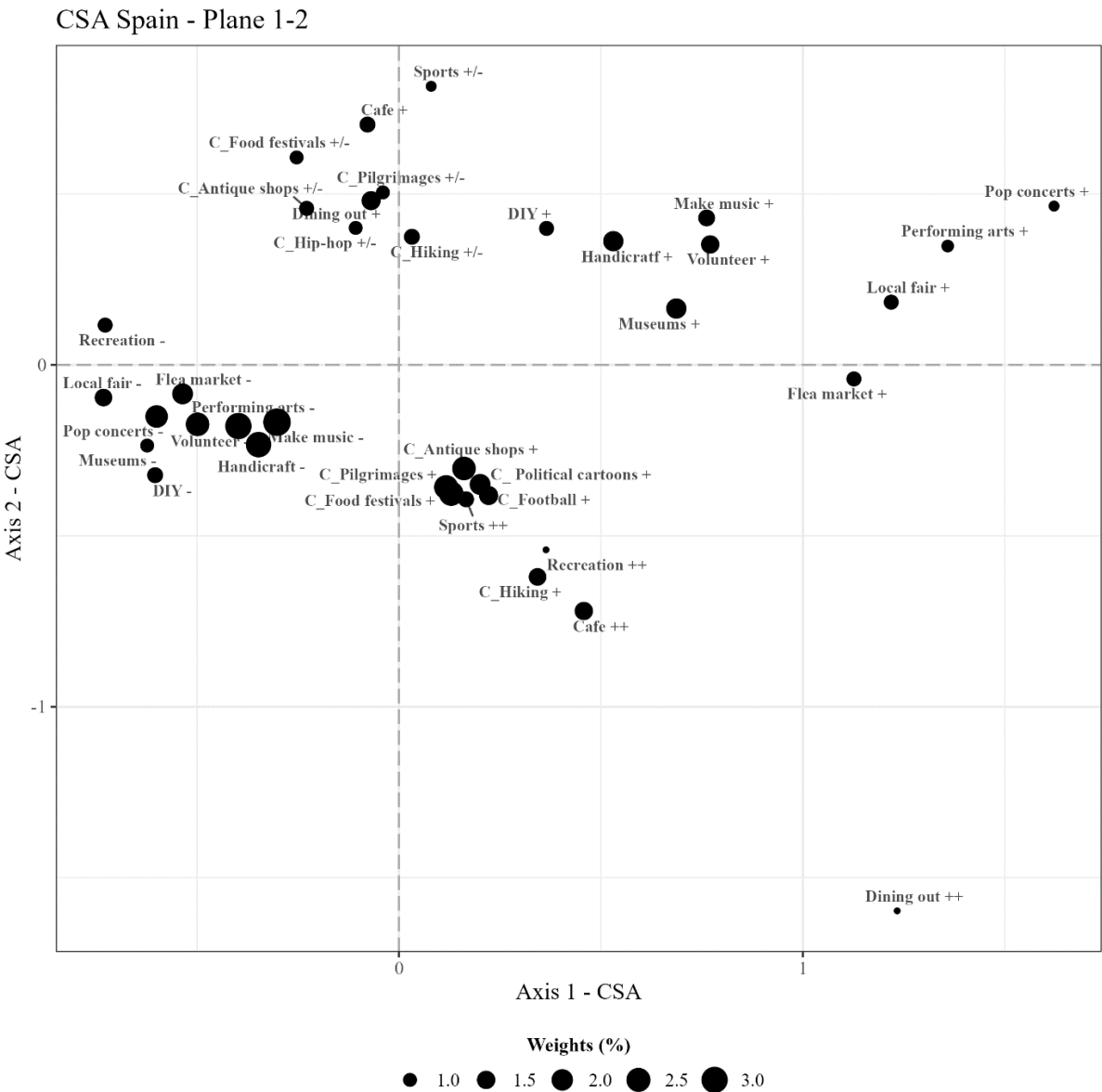


Figure A2.28 – CSA Spain Axis 1 and 3

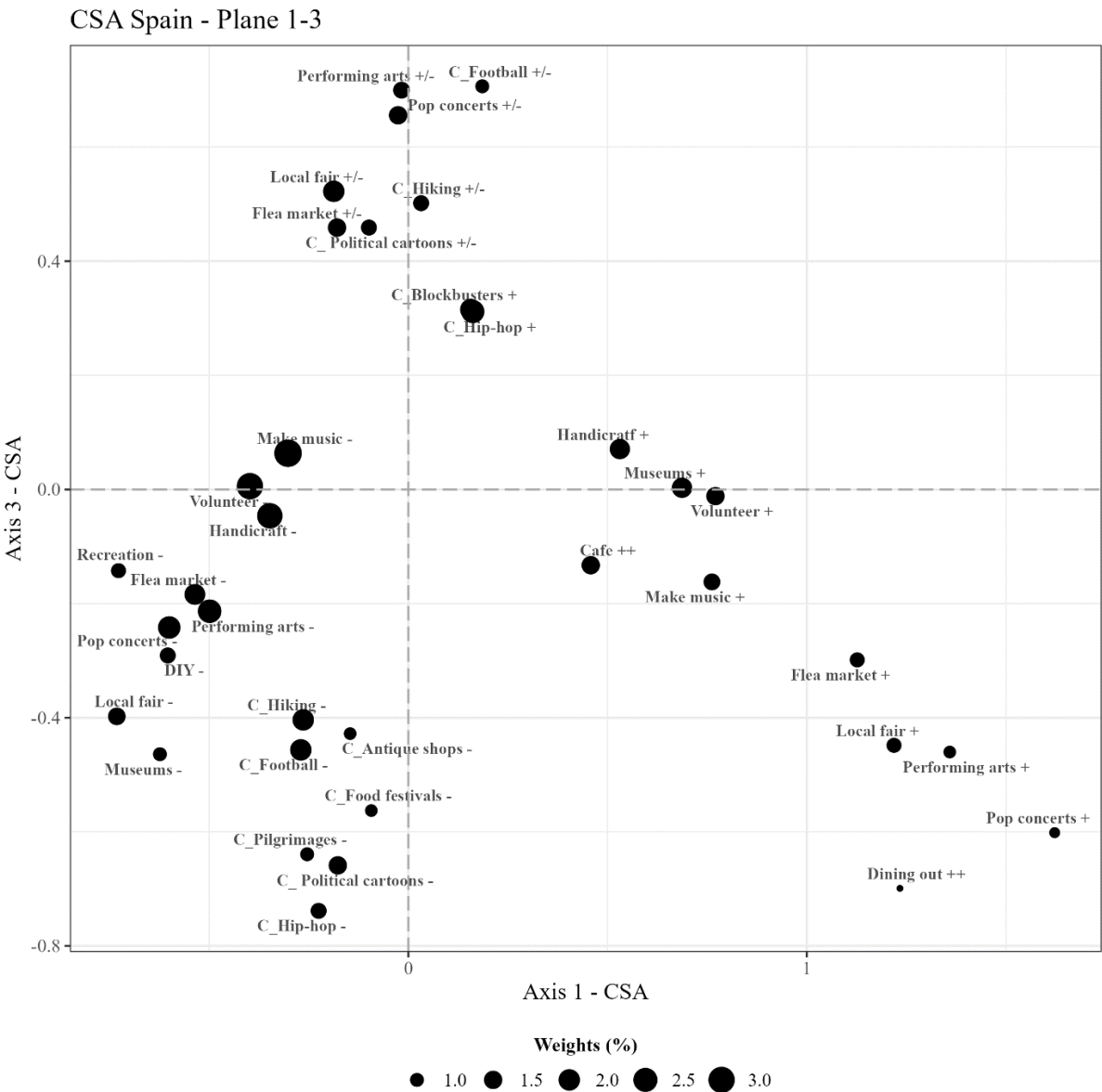


Figure A2.29 – CSA Spain Axis 2 and 3

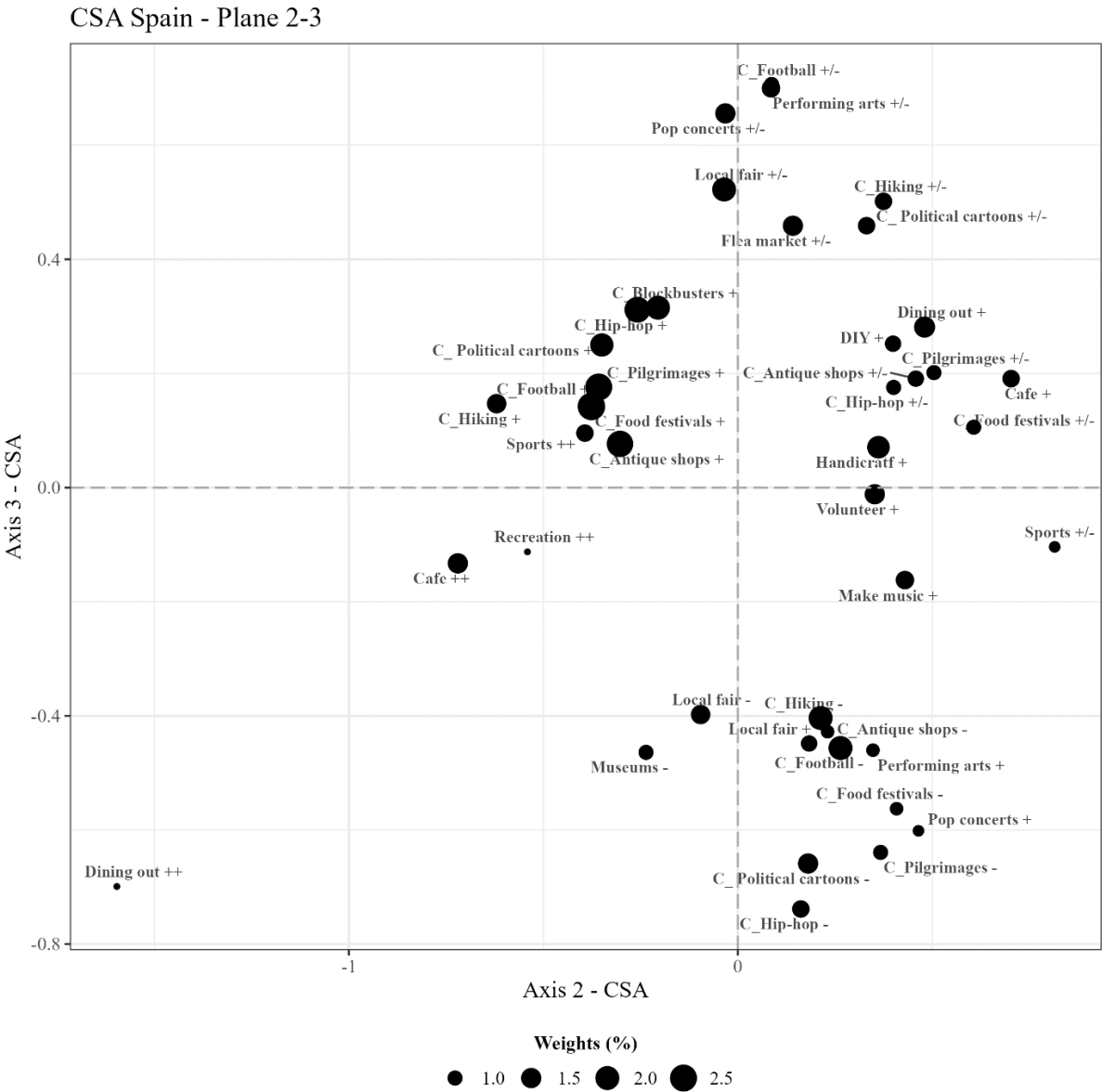


Figure A2.30 – CSA Switzerland Axis 1 and 2

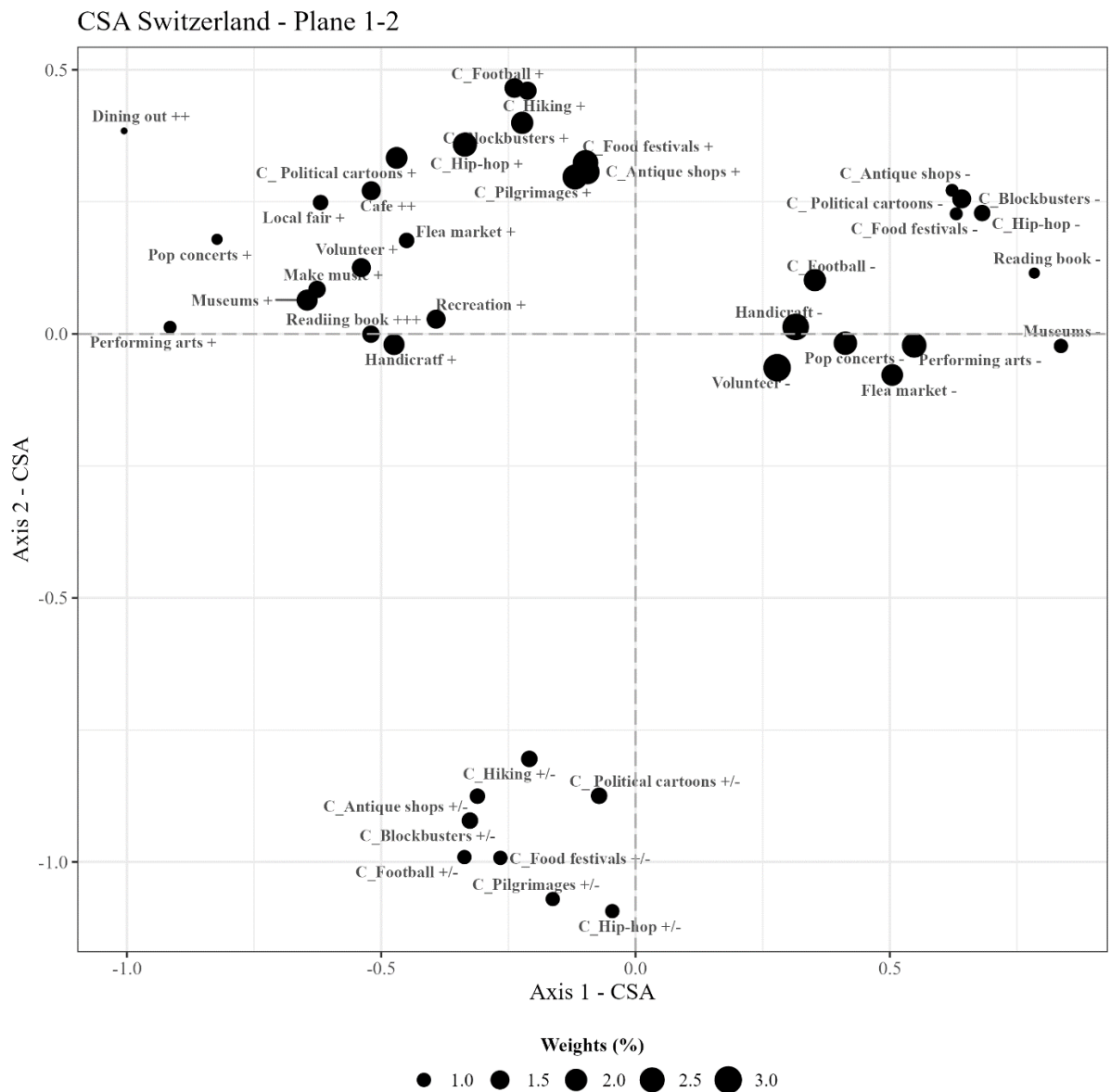


Figure A2.31 – CSA Switzerland Axis 1 and 3

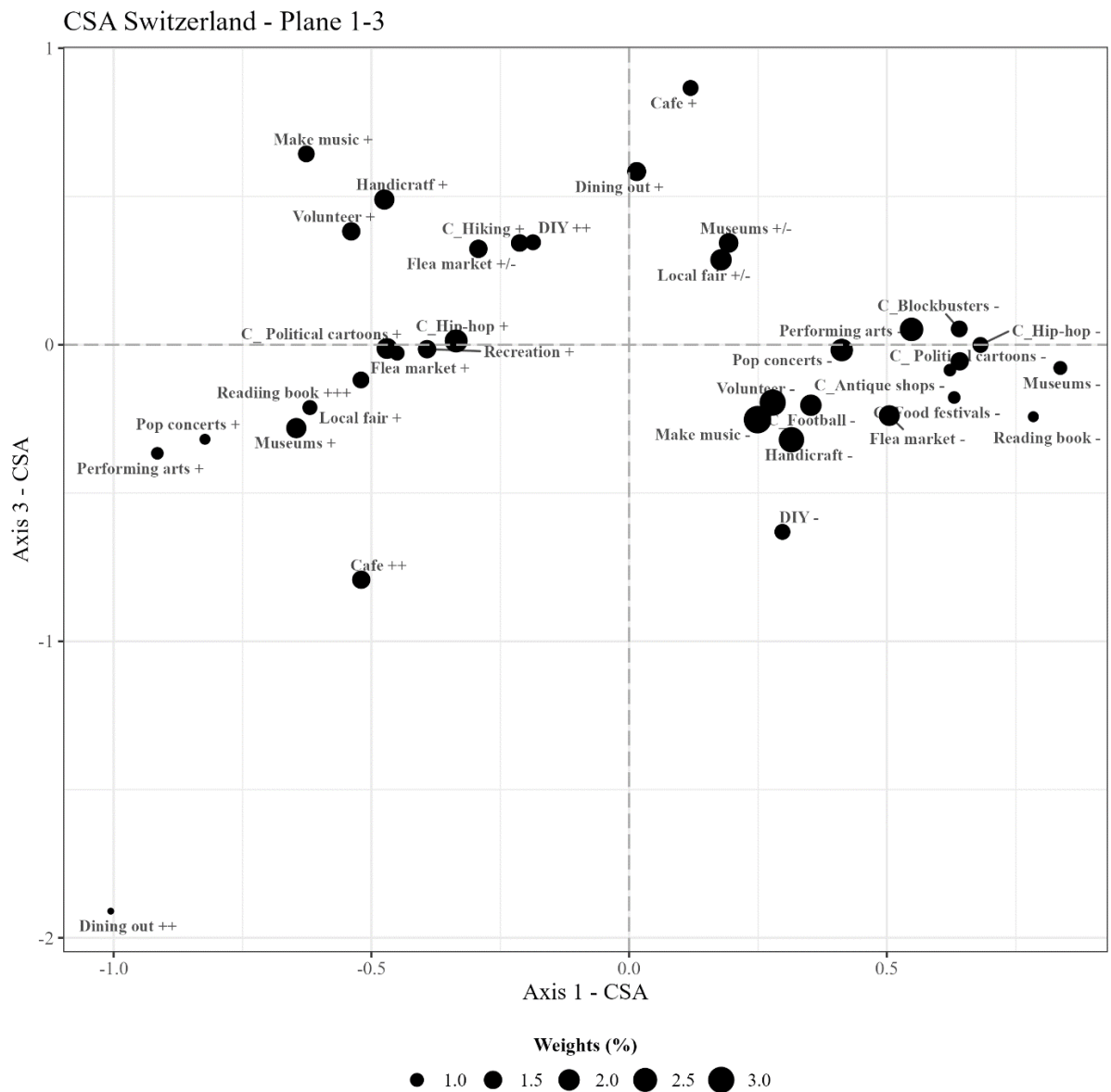


Figure A2.32 – CSA Switzerland Axis 2 and 3

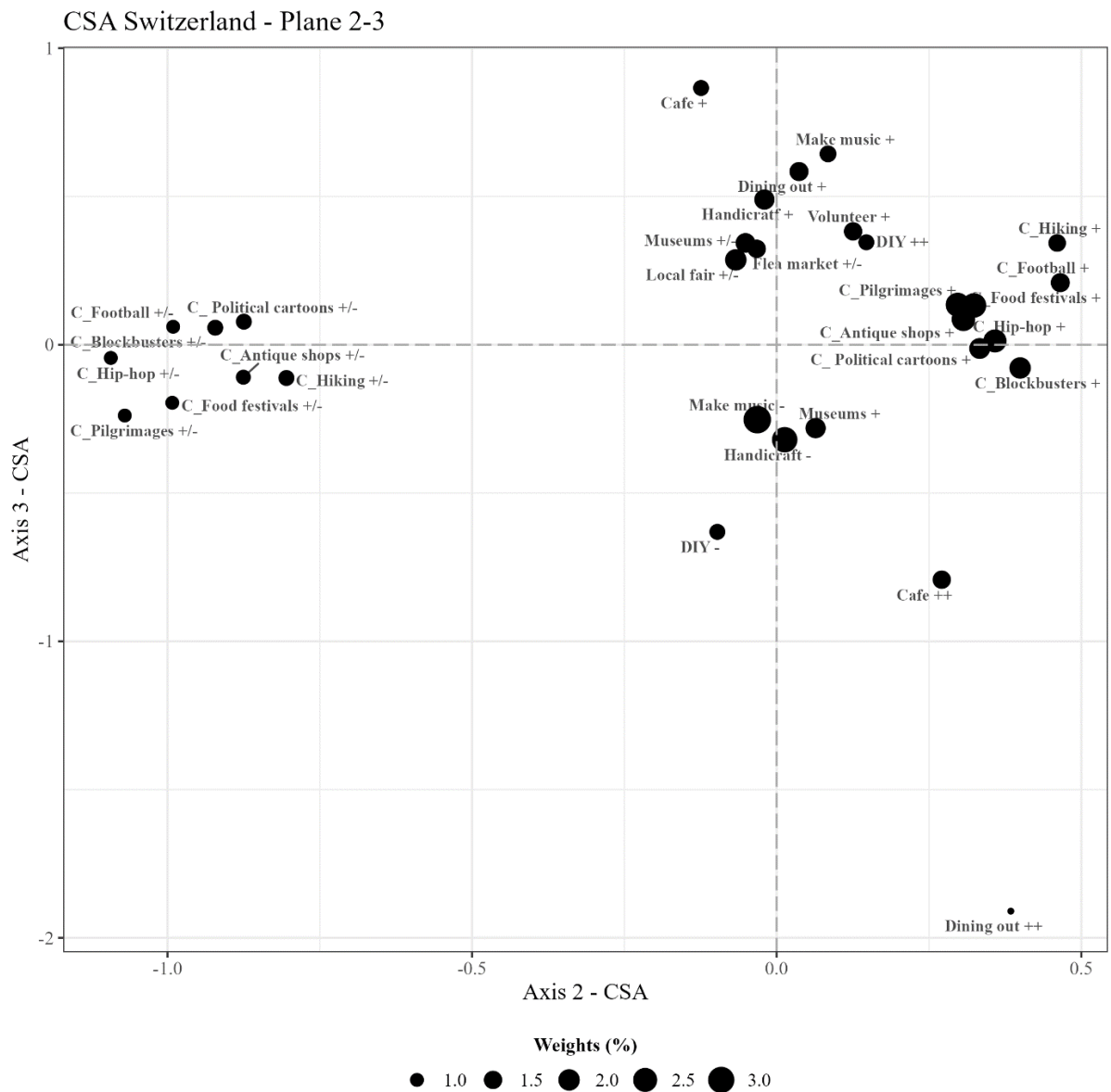


Figure A2.33 – CSA United Kingdom Axis 1 and 2

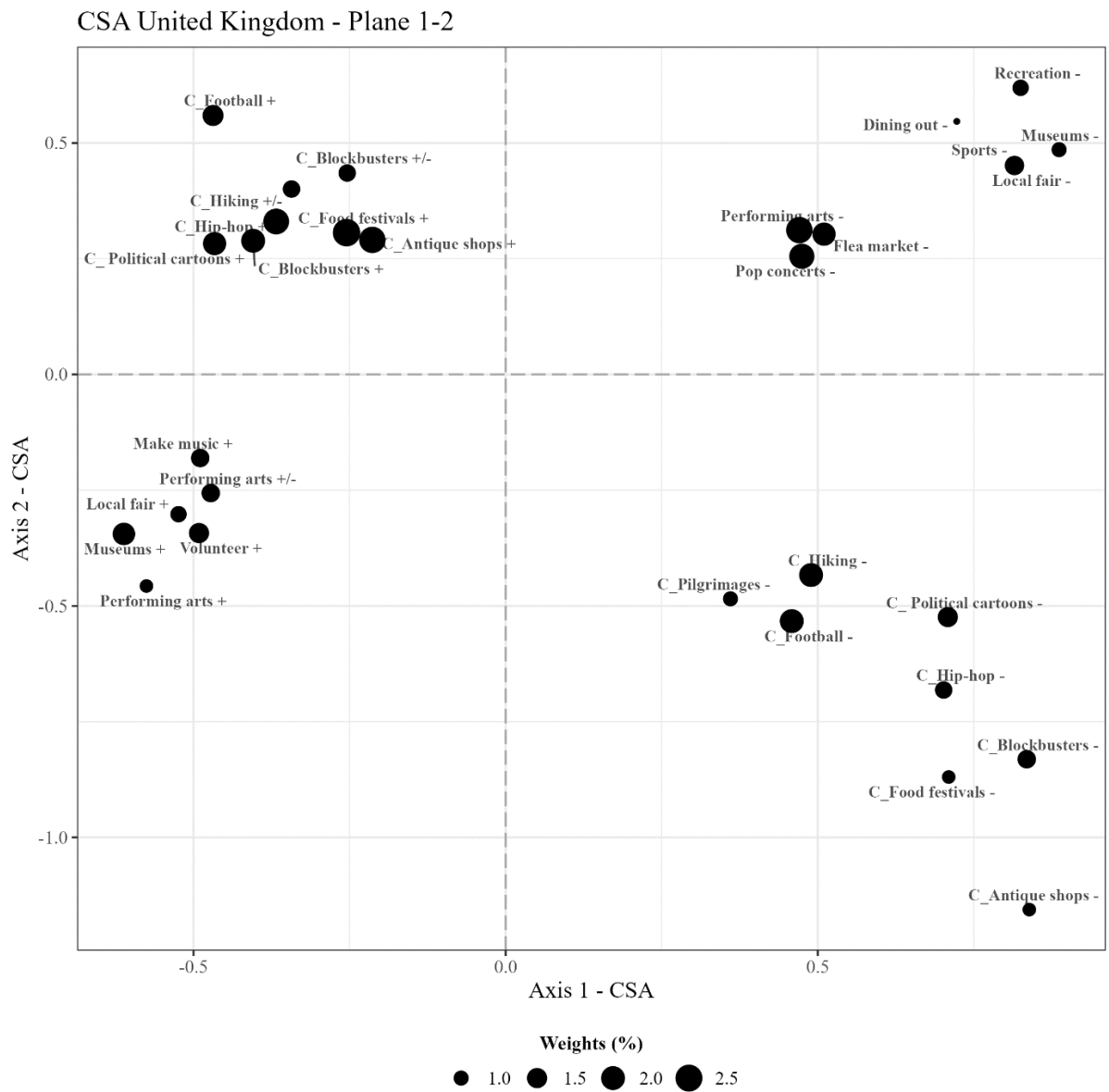


Figure A2.34 – CSA United Kingdom Axis 1 and 3

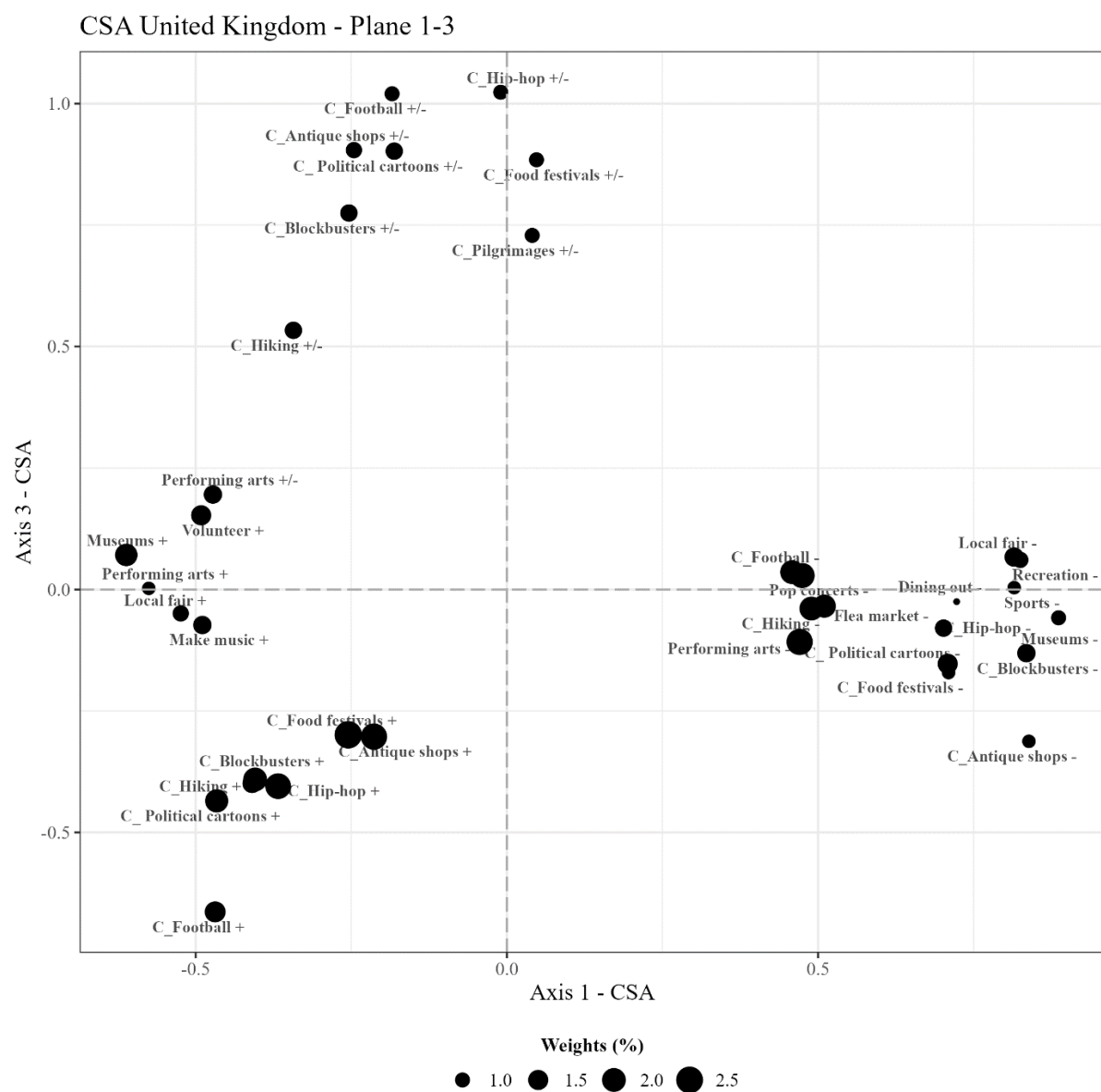


Figure A2.35 – CSA United Kingdom Axis 2 and 3

